Registration for Fall and Summer classes has begun. This newsletter covers common advising questions relating to preregistration and has some announcements for graduating seniors. As usual, this document is not intended to be a substitute for seeing a Physics department advisor or talking to students who are a year ahead of you in classes. The list of Physics department advisors and their office hours is maintained at:

http://www.phys.ufl.edu/undergrad_program/advising.html

Announcements for Seniors
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1. We will be having a party in the department for our graduating seniors, their families, and friends on the afternoon of the Friday before graduation (May 4). This has been a fun event in the past, and I encourage all who can attend to do so. Formal announcements will go out in a few weeks.

2. Students who are planning to attend commencement are strongly encouraged to consult the graduation checklist at

http://www.registrar.ufl.edu/commencement/gradchecklist.html

3. Students who are doing a senior thesis should consult our information at

http://www.phys.ufl.edu/undergrad_program/SrThesis.htm

In addition the Honors program has additional information at

http://www.honors.ufl.edu/upperdivisionhonors.html
http://www.honors.ufl.edu/forms/thesis.pdf

A copy of your thesis is due to the Student Services Office by noon on Monday, April 16. As in the past, we will ask you to make a short (15 minute) presentation about your thesis. Any of the advisors will be happy to review your thesis prior to submission. You should also, of course, have your mentor proof your thesis.

Requirements for Physics Degrees
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The Physics department offers both Bachelor of Science (BS) and Bachelor of Arts (BA) degrees, as well as a minor in Physics. The course requirements for these degrees are listed on our web site at:

BS Degree  http://www.phys.ufl.edu/undergrad_program/reqBS.html
BA Degree  http://www.phys.ufl.edu/undergrad_program/reqBA.html
Minor      http://www.phys.ufl.edu/undergrad_program/minor.html

The minor requires only three appropriately chosen courses after introductory physics, the BA degree requires approximately 30 credits in physics, and the BS degree requires approximately 40 credits in physics. The BA degree was created because many of our students do not go on to graduate school in physics, but go on to jobs in industry, to other graduate schools such as engineering, and to medical school. It has the scheduling flexibility to allow students to take courses outside of physics to further their career goals.

General Advising Comments
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In physics (or any other discipline) the courses become more difficult as one goes from the freshman-sophomore courses to the junior level courses to the senior level courses. One reason for the courses becoming more challenging is that you need to have mastered more material, i.e., there are more prerequisites for the junior and senior level courses than for the introductory courses. However, the junior and senior level courses are also just
harder. The problems take longer to do and will require deeper thinking. Thus, in choosing courses you should (a) make sure you have the necessary background and (b) make sure that the difficulty level of the course you are taking is not too far beyond those you have taken before hand. In the course descriptions given below, we try to help you in making an informed decision.

Introductory Physics Courses

Before beginning the Junior and Senior level courses described below it is recommended that you finish Physics 1 (PHY 2048 or PHY 2060) and Physics 2 (PHY 2049 or PHY 2061), as well as the associated laboratory courses, PHY 2048L and PHY 2049L.

Fall 2007 Junior and Senior Level Physics Major Courses

Modern Physics - PHY 3101:
Modern Physics covers such topics as relativity and quantum mechanics. Most students cite modern physics as one of their favorite classes. This class is recommended as the first class you should take after completing the introductory physics sequence. There is another version of this class, PHY 3063, which is offered in the Spring semester; however, there is not much difference between the two courses.

Mechanics 1 - PHY 3221:
Mechanics 1 covers the same material as the introductory mechanics courses except at a more advanced level. Students who have taken PHY 2060 may skip this course and take Mechanics 2, PHY 4222, in the Spring semester. Students who have taken PHY 2048 should take PHY 3221 before taking PHY 4222. This course along with PHY 3101 (Modern Physics) are good 3000 level courses to start with once you have finished the introductory physics sequence.

Electricity and Magnetism 1 - PHY 3323:
This is the first semester of our Junior/Senior electricity and magnetism sequence. It covers the same topics you would have had in PHY 2049 or PHY 2061, but at a more advanced level. This class is more difficult than Modern Physics and Mechanics 1, and about the same level of difficulty as Thermal Physics.

Thermal Physics - PHY 3513:
This course is an introduction to thermal physics focusing on thermodynamics. The difficulty level of this course is above Mechanics 1. Thus, if you have already taking two physics major classes such as Modern Physics and Mechanics 1, you may wish to postpone this course until next year. PHY 3513 has now been combined permanently with the old PHY 3062. Thus, students who have taken PHY 2060 and 2061 should sign up for PHY 3513.

Introduction to Theoretical Physics - PHZ 3113:
This course is part of the enriched sequence. It covers the mathematical techniques needed in the junior and senior physics classes and also applies these techniques to some physics problems. This is a challenging course, probably the most difficult of the 3000 level courses; however, students who take the course say that it is very useful in their other physics courses. Thus, although it is part of the enriched sequence, I recommend it for anyone who wishes to improve their mathematics background with the understanding that it is a challenging course for even our best students.

Building Scientific Equipment - PHY 3840L:
This course is not a required course for the physics major, nor can it count as one of the 4000 level electives; however, many students take it because it provides useful and in many cases necessary skills for working in a laboratory. Specifically, you learn how to use the machines in our student shop. The course enrollment is limited to 8 students because of the
space in the shop. Due to this limited capacity, the course is restricted to physics majors who are currently taking our junior and senior level physics courses. To register you need to get a section number from the Student Services Office (NPB 1210).

Electricity and Magnetism 2 - PHY 4324 :
This is the second course in the upper level electricity and magnetism sequence. It covers time dependent phenomena in electromagnetism.

Quantum Mechanics 1 - PHY 4604 :
This is the first course in our senior level quantum mechanics sequence. It is required for both the BA and BS degrees in physics because quantum mechanics plays such a central role in current physics research. This is not an easy course, and it is recommended that you take at least one other 4000 level course before taking quantum mechanics. A course in linear algebra is also encouraged before taking this class.

Advanced Lab 1 - PHY 4802L :
There are two advanced laboratory classes. This is the first one, and it covers the building of electronic circuits. The formal prerequisites for this class are introductory electricity and magnetism (PHY 2049 or PHY 2061) and differential equations. Because this is a 4000 level course, we recommend that you finish most of the 3000 level courses before taking this course. You should also be aware that the course demands a considerable amount of time in the lab. You can expect to spend approximately 12 hours per week in the lab.

As noted above there will be two sections of PHY 4802L in the Fall. You will need to get a section number from Student Services (NPB 1210) in order to register for this class.

Advanced Lab 2 - PHY 4803L :
This is the second of our advanced laboratory courses. It covers modern physics experiments like nuclear magnetic resonance, X-ray scattering, lasers and light scattering, low temperature transport, etc. The first advanced lab, PHY 4802L, is a prerequisite for this course since you will use the electronics skills learned in PHY 4802L to connect the experiments in this lab. Like the first lab, this is a very time consuming course, and you will need to get the section number Student Services (NPB 1210).

Physics Electives:
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PHZ 4390 - Introduction to Elementary Particle Physics
This course is an introduction to both theoretical and experimental elementary particle physics. The only prerequisite for this course is Modern Physics, although a more advanced class in quantum mechanics will be helpful.

Summary of Course Offerings
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<th>Fall 2005</th>
<th>Spring 2006</th>
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<tr>
<td>PHY2060 Enriched Physics w/Calc. 1</td>
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<td>PHY3513</td>
<td>Thermal Physics 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY4604</td>
<td>Quantum Mechanics 1</td>
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<td>PHY4802L</td>
<td>Laboratory Physics 1</td>
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**Honors Courses**

A few of our courses are also part of the Honors Program: PHY2060, PHY2061, PHZ3113, PHY3063. Any physics major can take these courses, but you may need our help in signing up for them if you are not in the Honors Program. Any advisor or Chris Scanlon can help you get into these classes. This year these classes are listed under the Honors section of the schedule of classes.

**Math Electives:**

Both the BS and BA degrees require 3000-level or higher math/computer science electives. The BA degree requires only one such course, while the BS degree requires two.

We recommend that you take at least one course in computer programming if you are not already familiar with programming. A good introductory course, which also satisfies the math elective requirement, is CGS 2425, Computer Programming for Engineers. Also, before taking quantum mechanics you should take a course which covers linear algebra like MAS 3114, Computational Linear Algebra. (Linear algebra is also covered in PHZ 3113.)

**Other Electives:**

**Writing in the Physical Sciences – ENC3254:**

This course has been developed to help you improve your writing and speaking skills that are necessary for success as a scientist. The class focuses on documents that are important for your career such as graduate school application essays, resumes, and cover letters.

**EEL 3701C – Digital Electronics:**

A number of you have expressed an interest in taking a course in digital electronics after you complete PHY 4802L, which is largely analog electronics. The above electrical engineering course covers digital electronics and contains a laboratory component. Students who have completed PHY 4802L will be well prepared for this course.

If you have any questions, comments, or additions please contact Selman Hershfield at selman@phys.ufl.edu.