

Solution to 7.8

(a) \* First compute  $\vec{B}$  using Ampere's law:

①  $\vec{B} = B(s) \hat{\phi}$

②  $\oint d\vec{l} \cdot \vec{B} = 2\pi s \cdot B(s)$

③  $\oint d\vec{l} \cdot \vec{J} = I$

}  $\Rightarrow \vec{B} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi s} \hat{\phi}$

\* Flux (out of page) through square =  $a \int_s^{s+a} ds' \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi s'} = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi} \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{s}\right)$

(b) \* just change "s" to  $s+vt$

\*  $\Phi(t) = \frac{\mu_0 a I}{2\pi} \ln\left(1 + \frac{a}{s+vt}\right)$

\*  $\mathcal{E} = -\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial t} = \frac{\mu_0 a v I}{2\pi} \left\{ \frac{1}{s+vt} - \frac{1}{a+s+vt} \right\}$

(c) \*  $\frac{\partial \Phi}{\partial t} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathcal{E} = 0$

\* NB the Lorentz force law gives the same result