



White Dwarf Binaries from an E-M perspective

Dr. Warren R. Brown
Smithsonian Institution
Center for Astrophysics

Collaborators: Mukremin Kilic,
Carlos Allende Prieto, Alex Gianninas, JJ Hermes

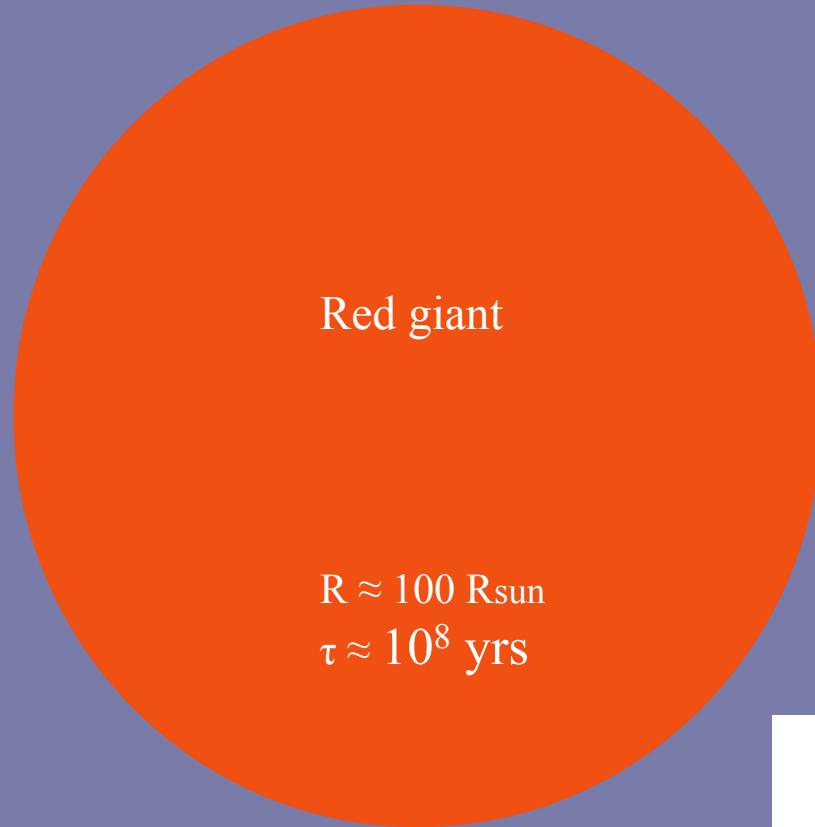


Credit: NASA / Dana Berry

Background



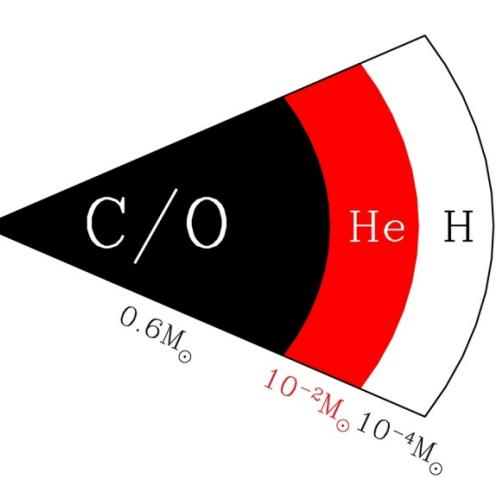
$R \approx 1 R_{\odot}$
 $\tau \approx 10^{10} \text{ yrs}$



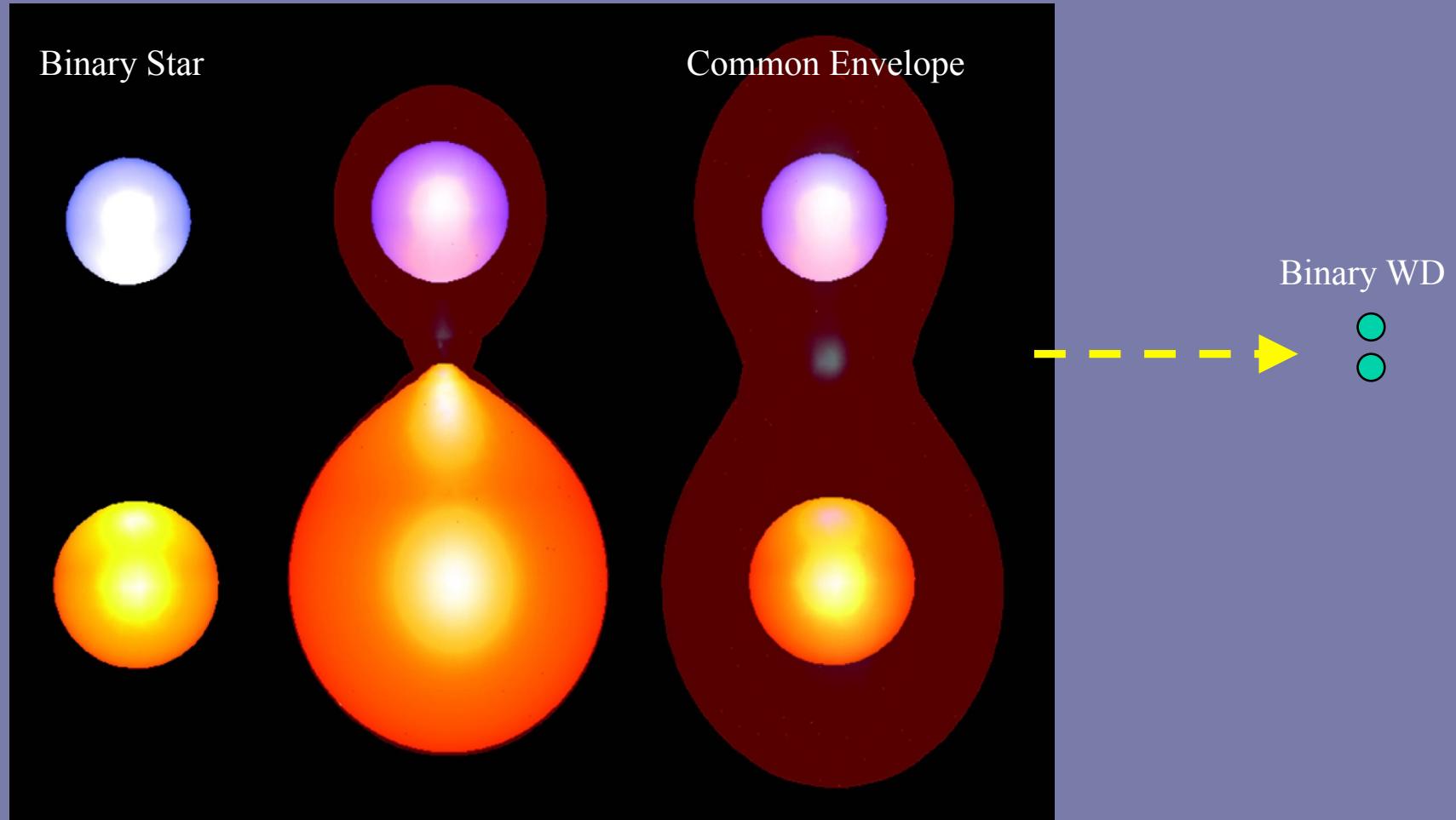
White dwarf



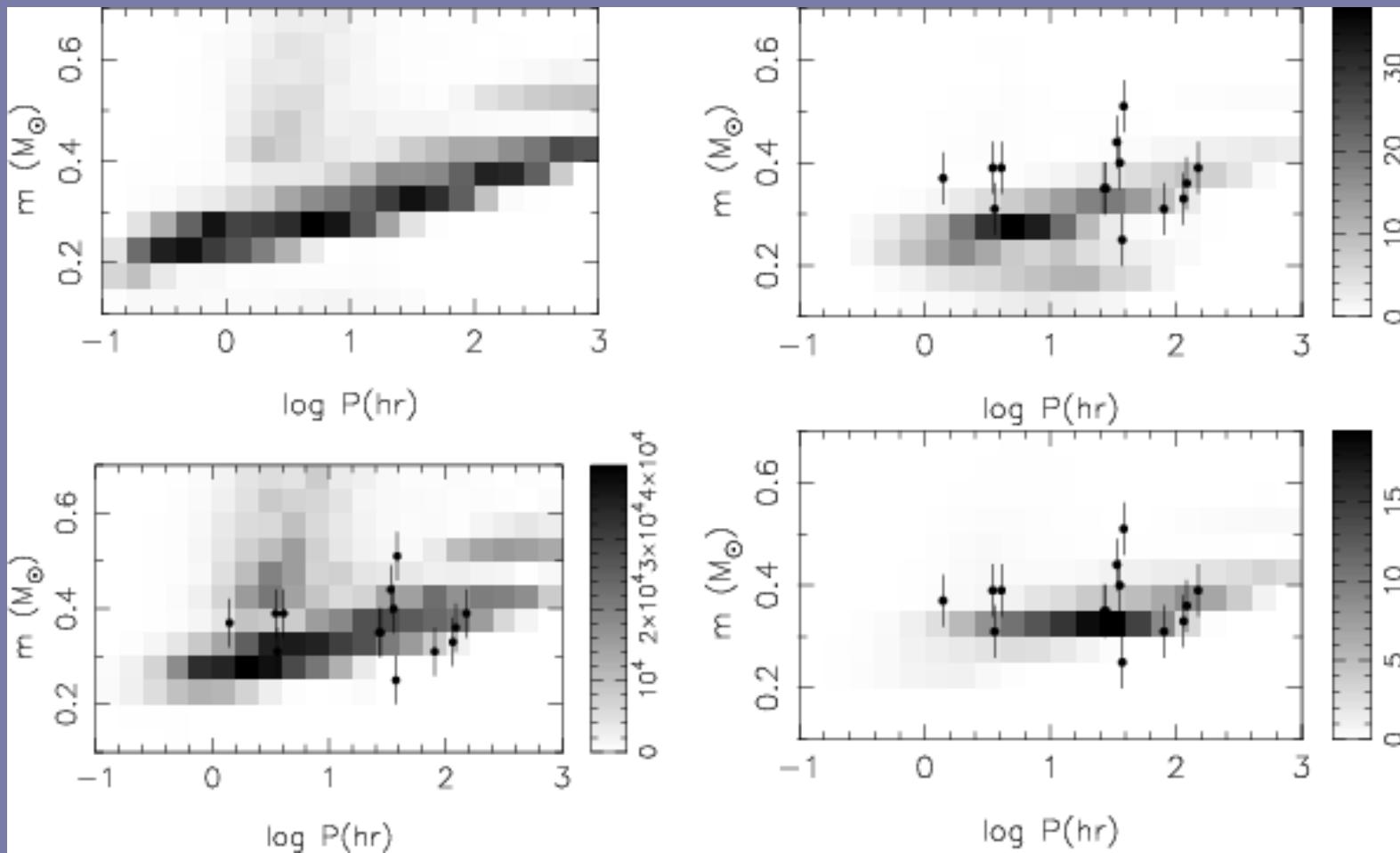
$R \approx 0.01 R_{\odot}$
 $\tau \approx \infty \text{ yrs}$



Binary Stars



Model Predictions

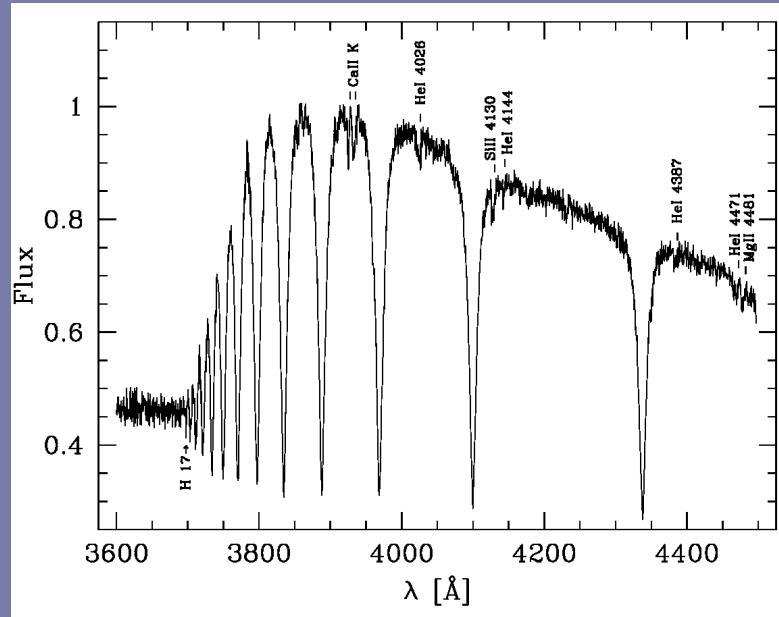


Nelemans et al 2001

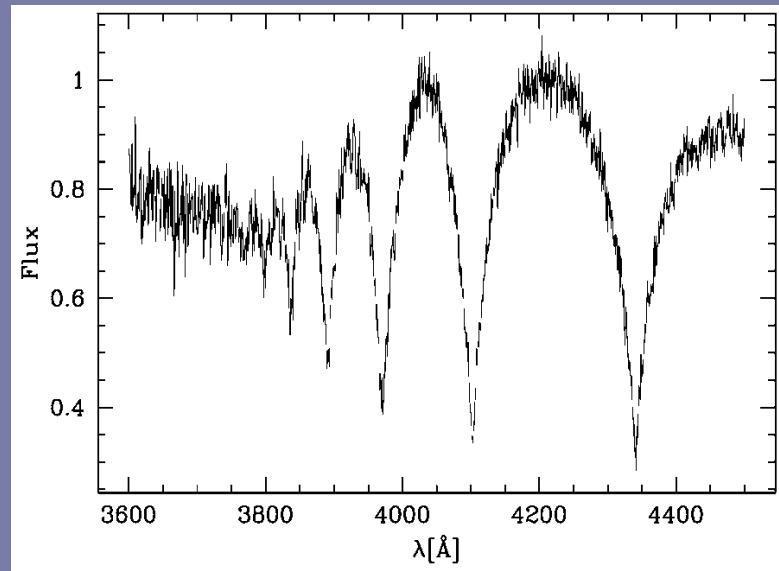
MMT Telescope



Compact Object = High Surface Gravity

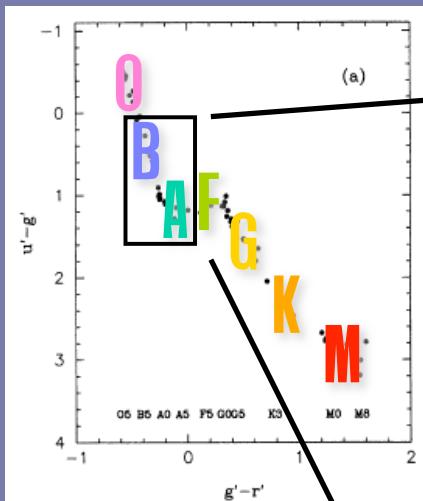


Main Sequence Star
 $T_{\text{eff}} = 12,000 \text{ K}$
 $\log g = 3.9 \text{ (cgs)}$



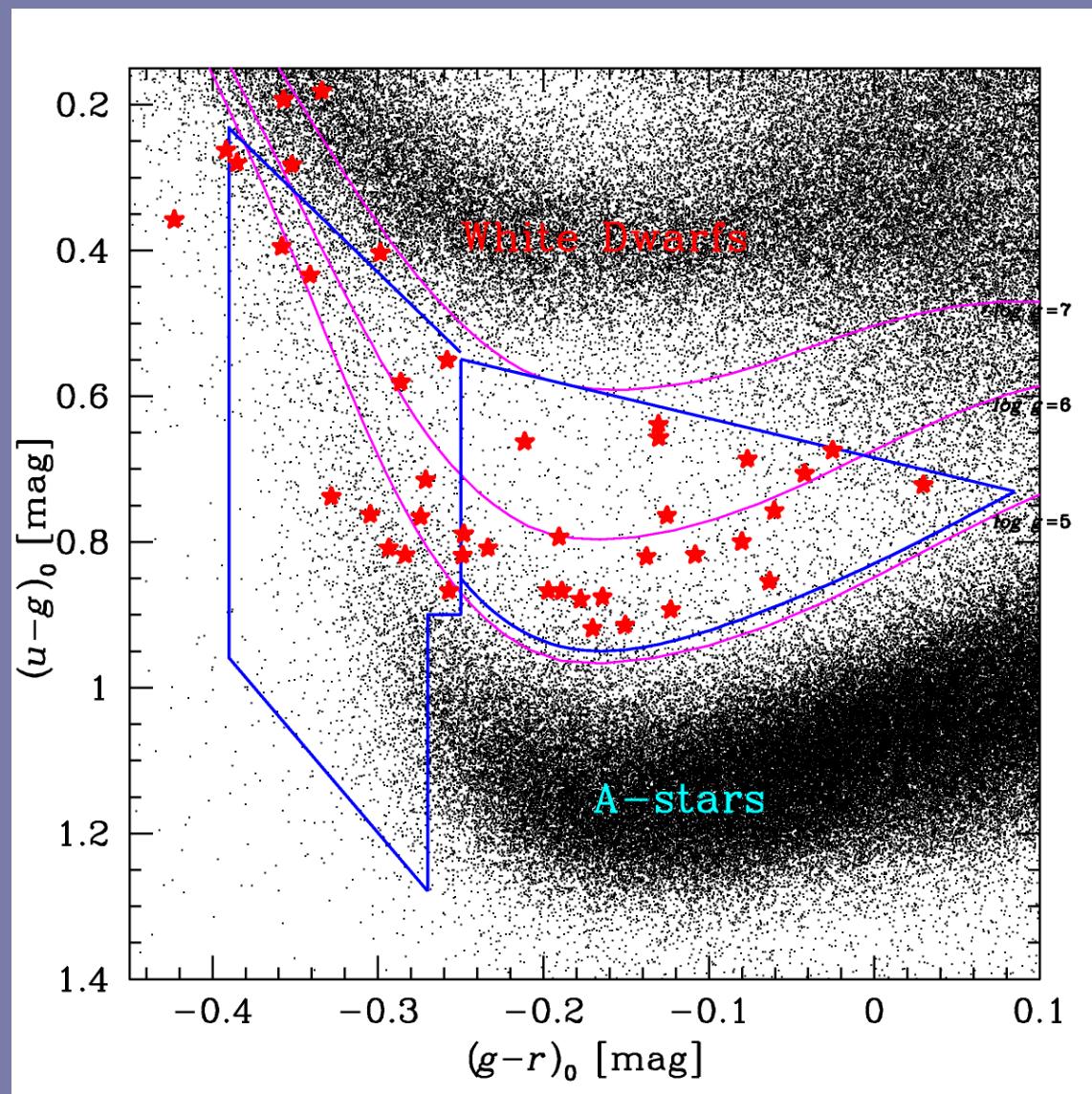
White Dwarf
 $T_{\text{eff}} = 12,000 \text{ K}$
 $\log g = 7.5 \text{ (cgs)}$

The ELM Survey

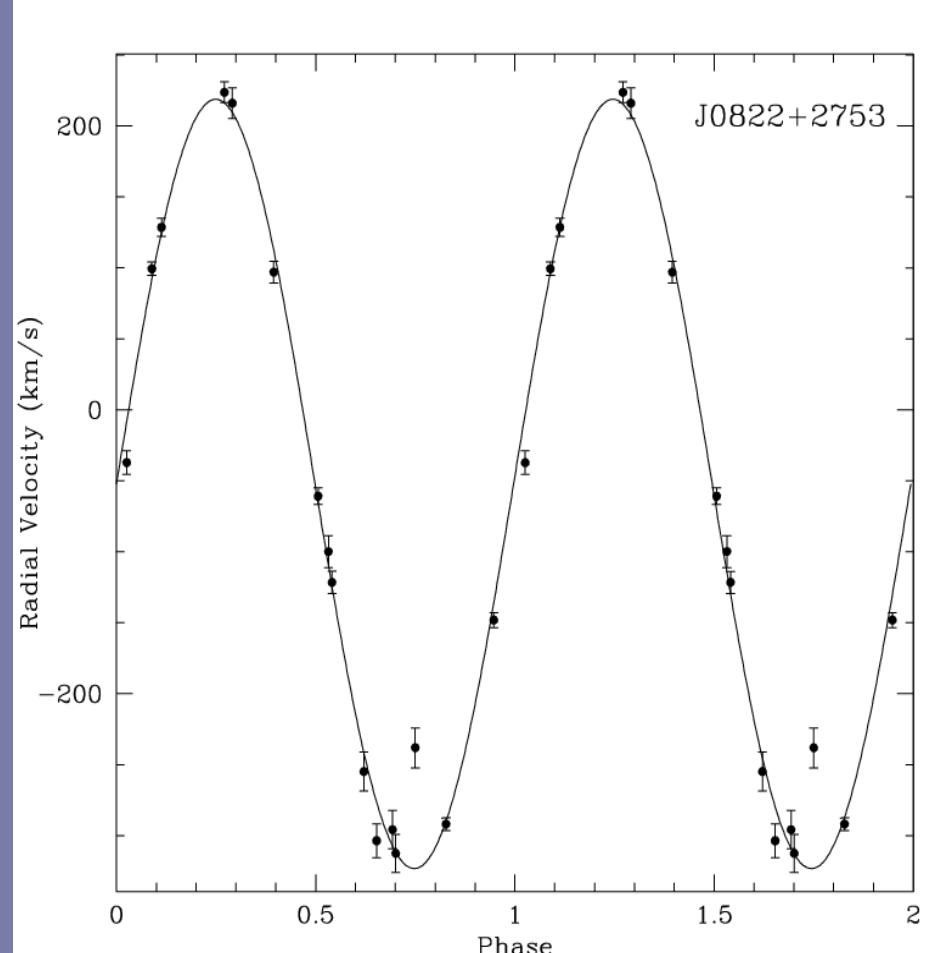
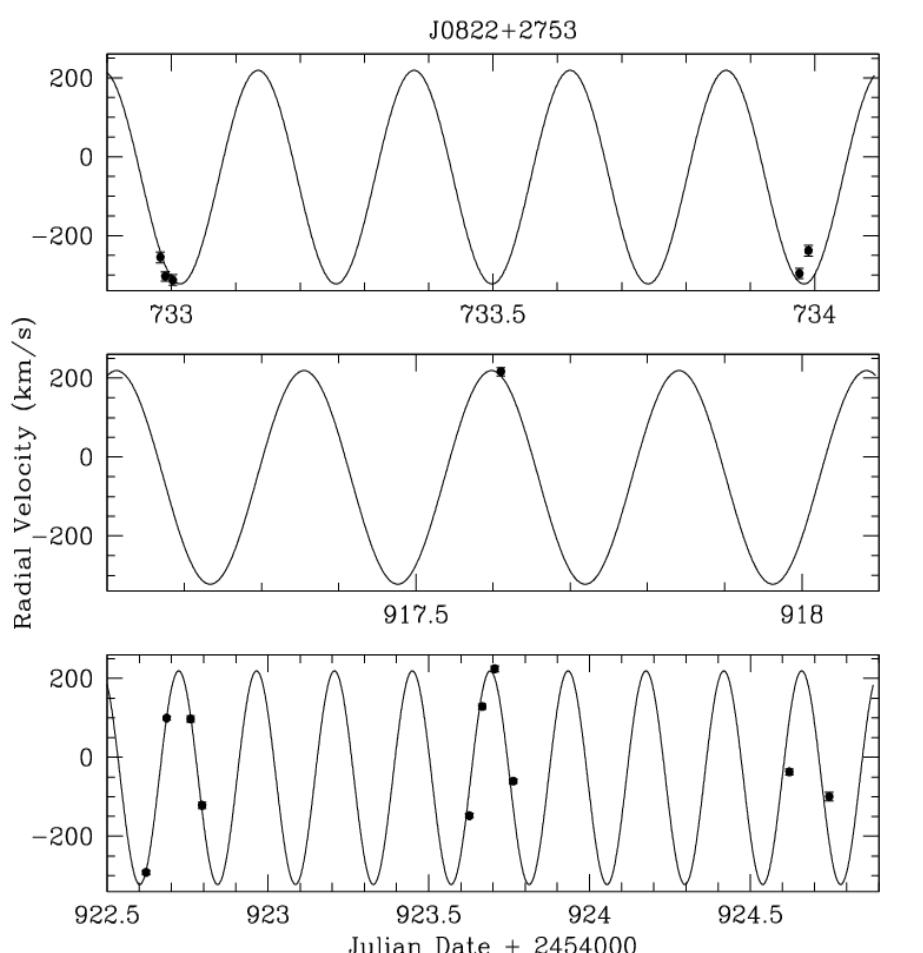


Fukugita et al (1996)

Brown et al. (2011c)

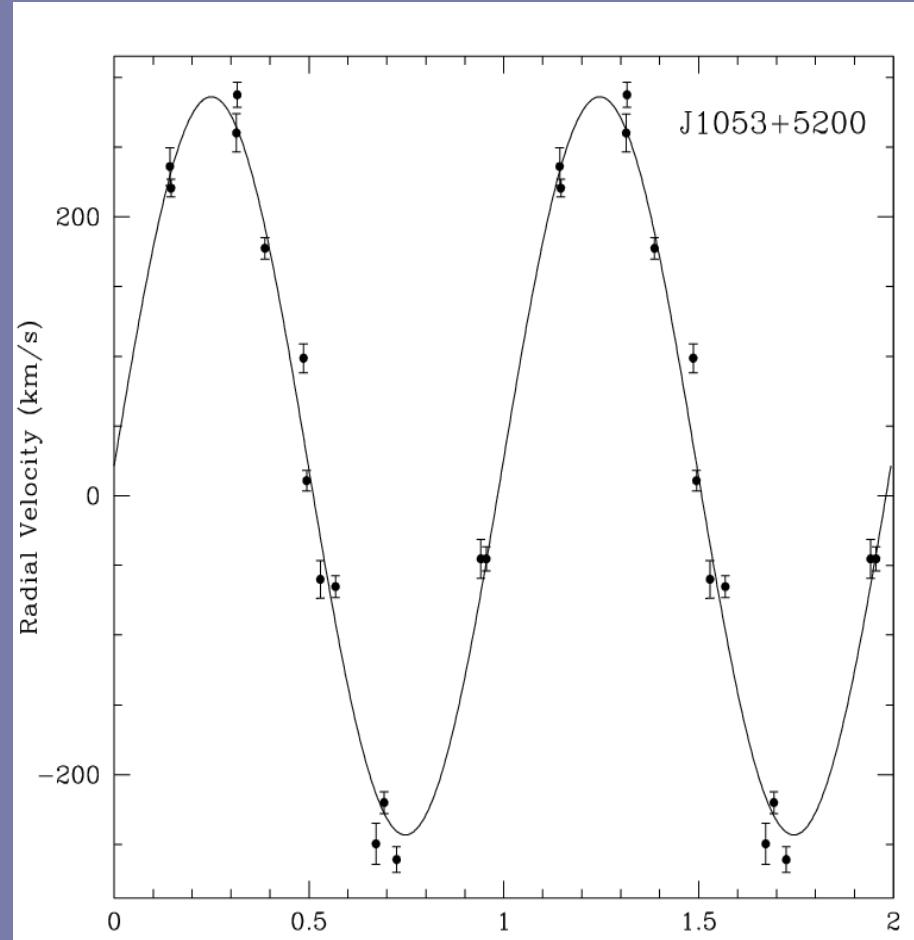
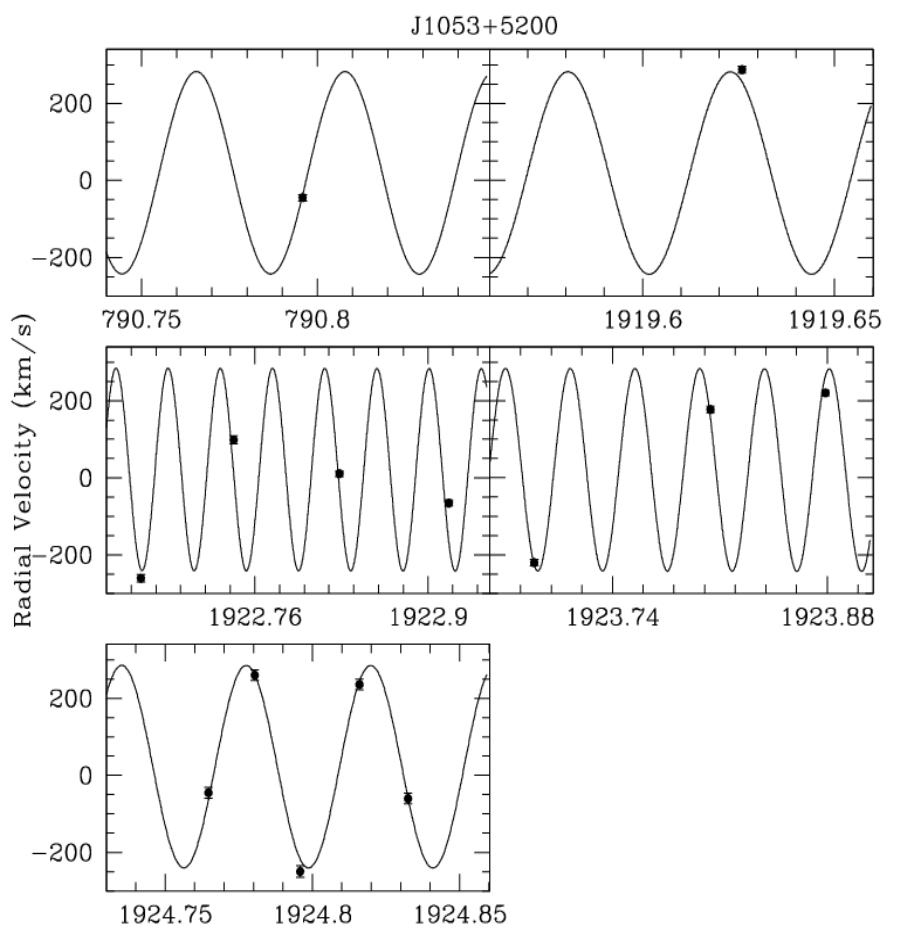


5.9 hr binary



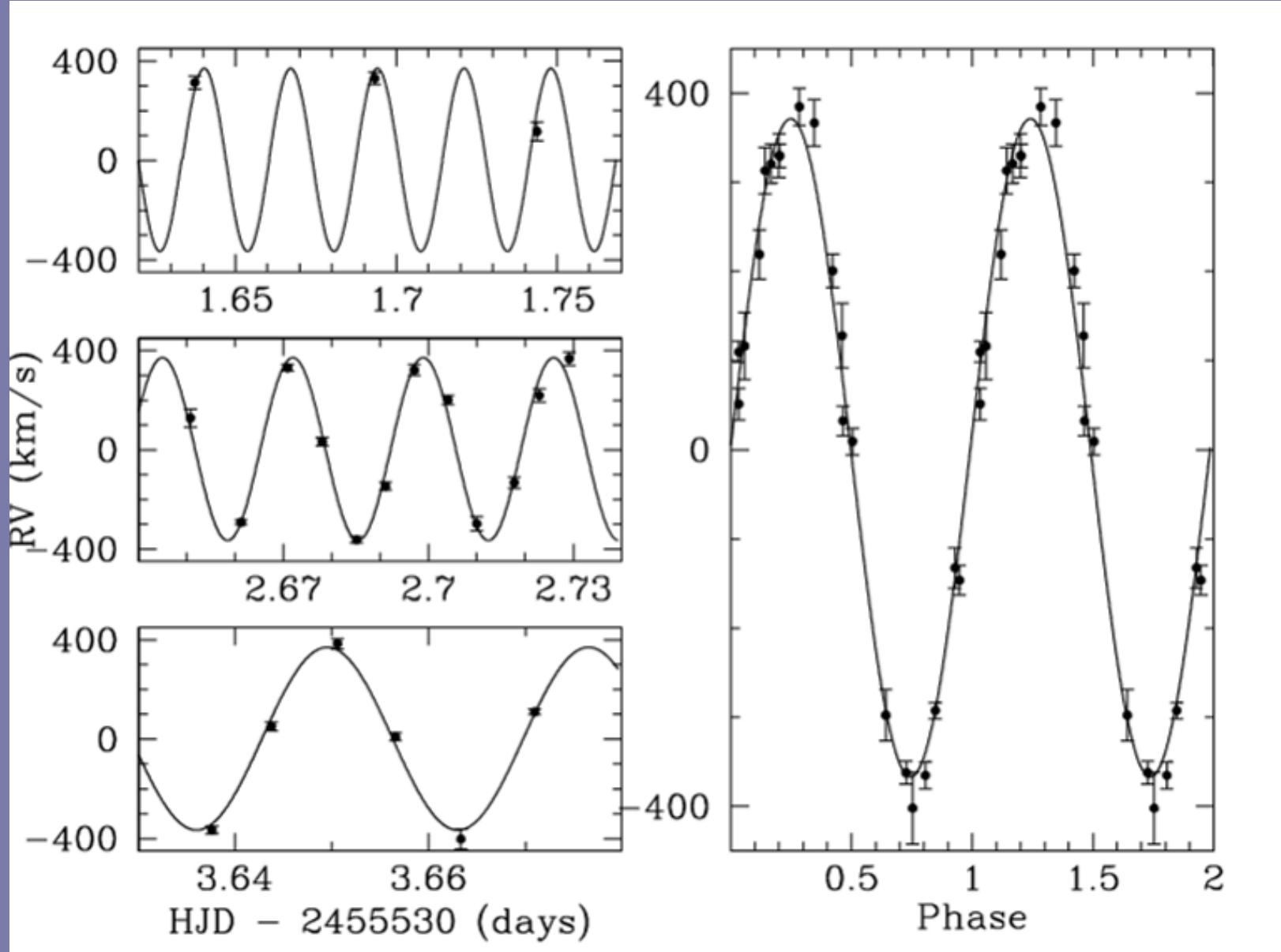
Kilic, Brown et al 2010

1.0 hr binary

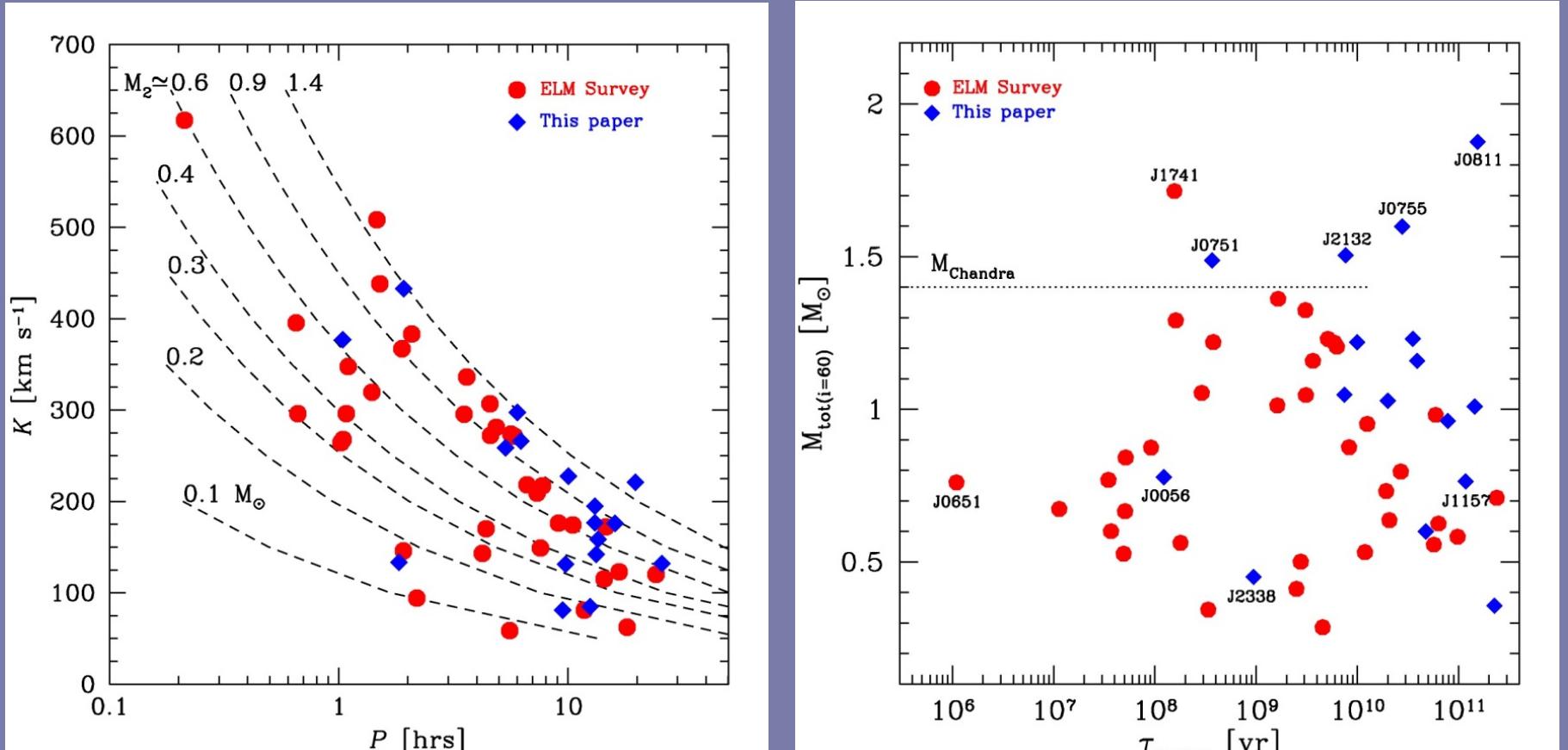


Kilic, Brown et al 2010

39 min binary



Dozens of Merging WD Binaries

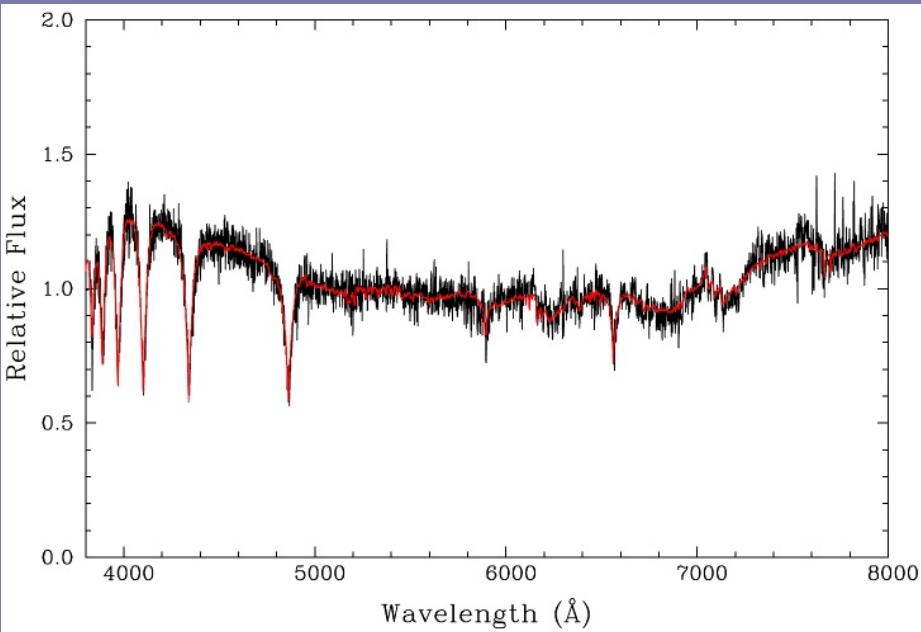


Measured

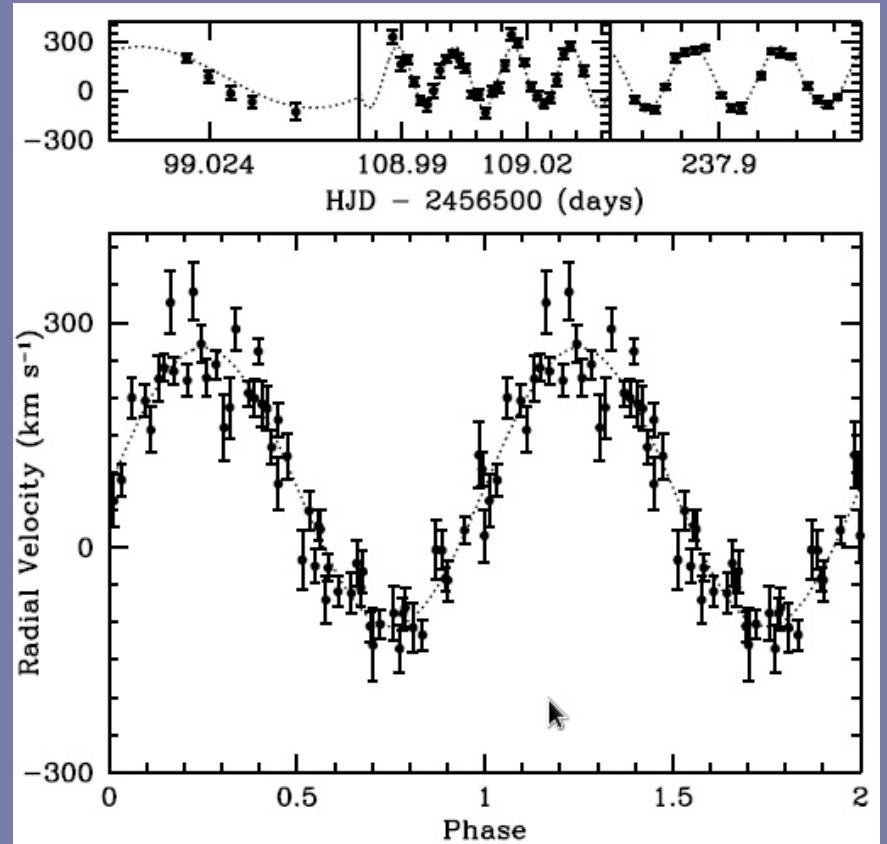
Inferred

Brown, Kilic et al 2013

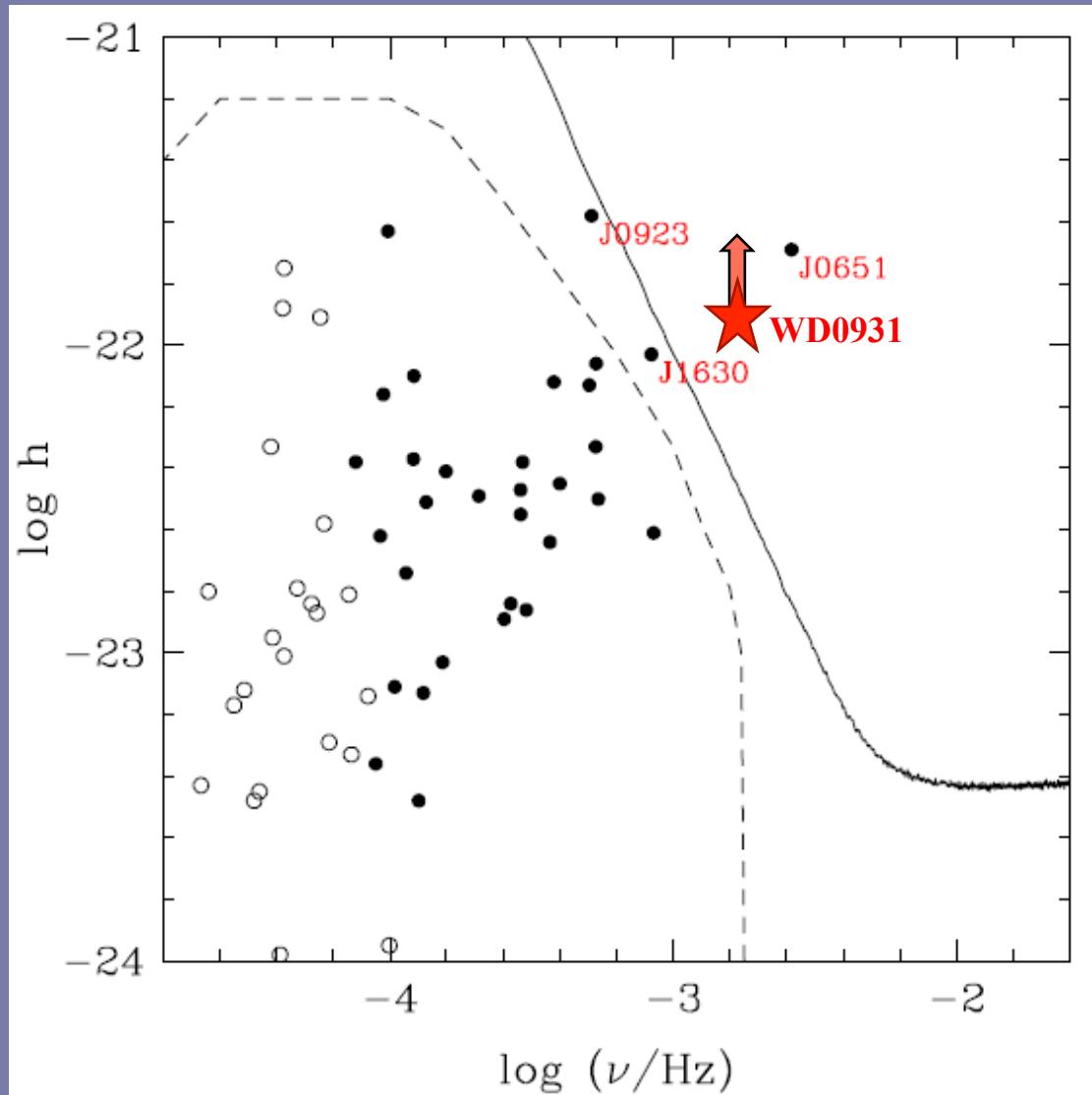
New: 20 min binary “WD 0931”



Kilic, Brown et al 2014a

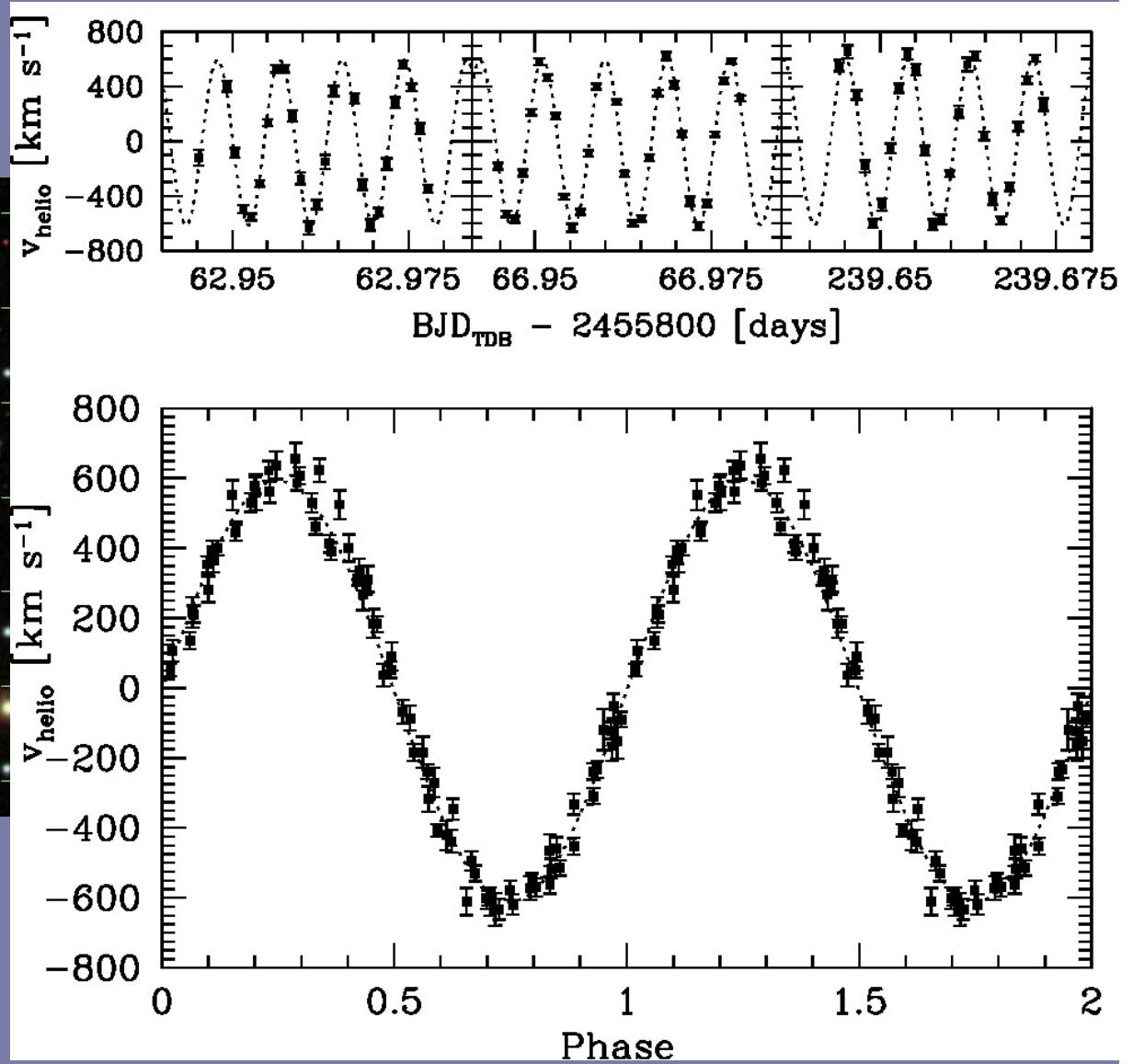
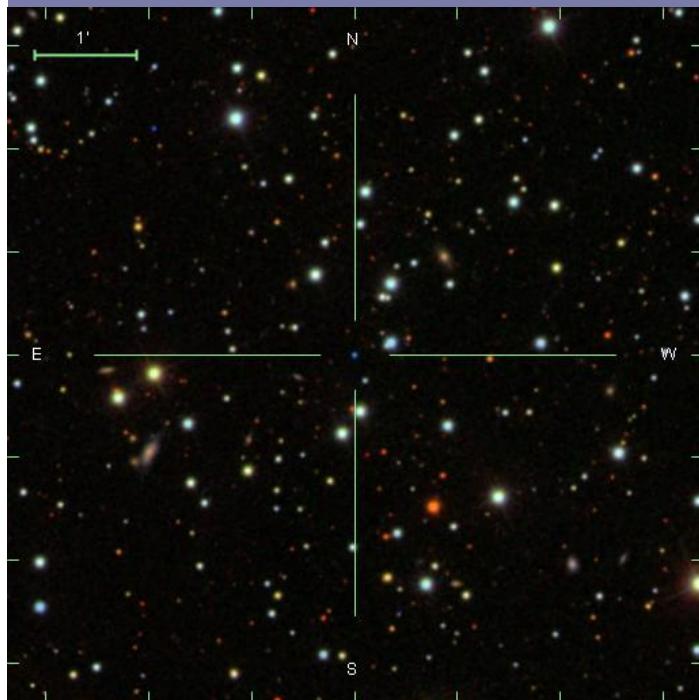


ELM WD Verification Binaries

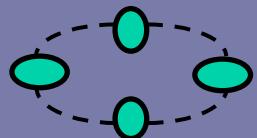
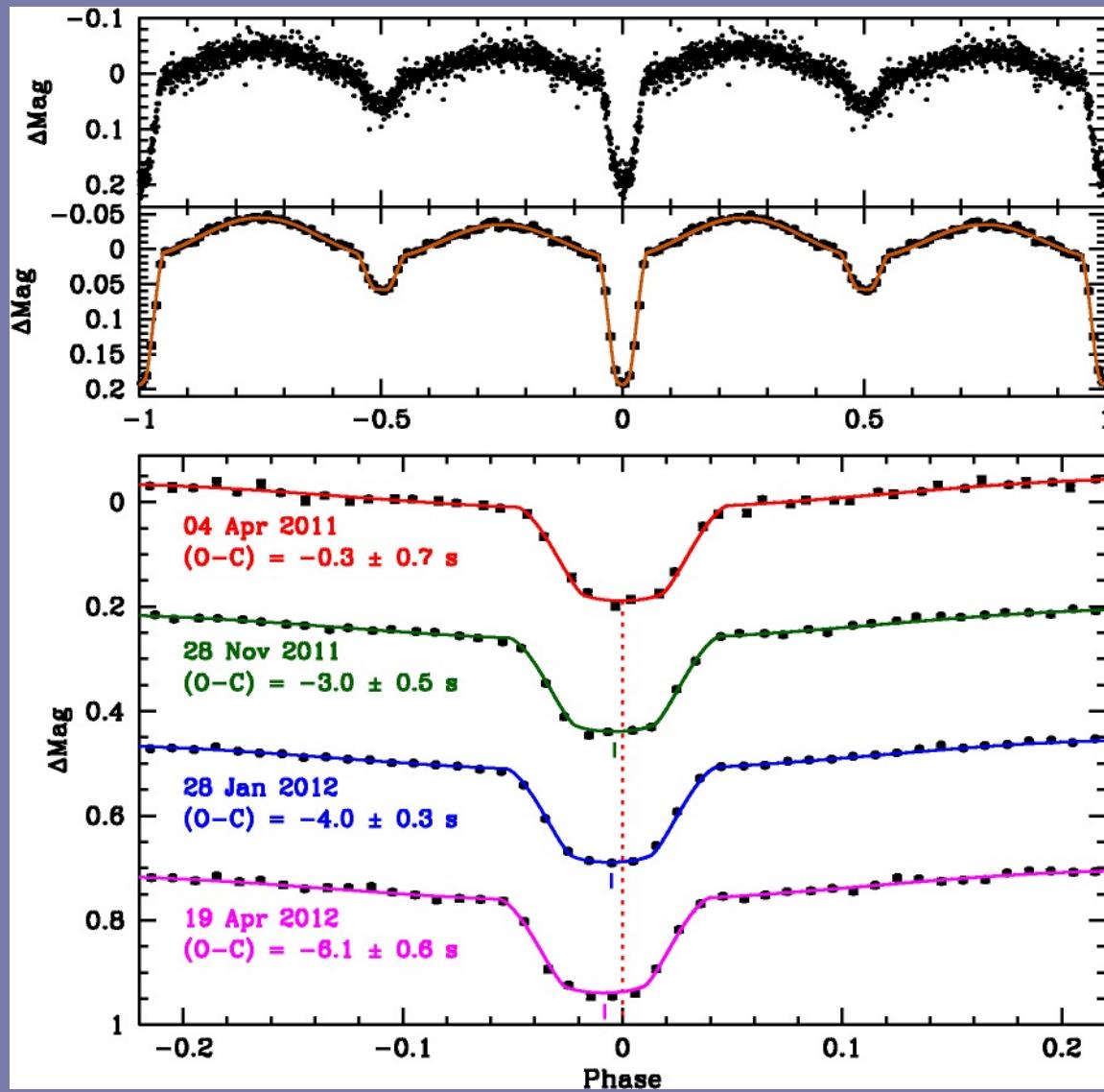


Gianninas et al 2014

12.75 min binary “J0651”

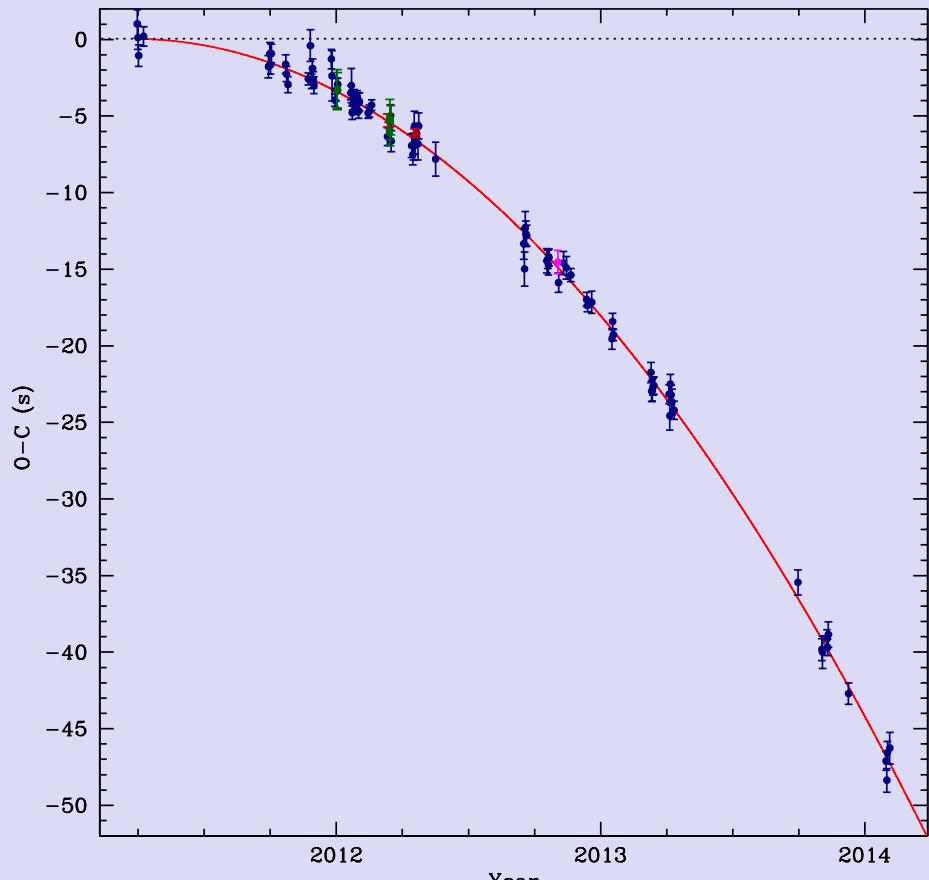


Eclipsing, tidally distorted binary

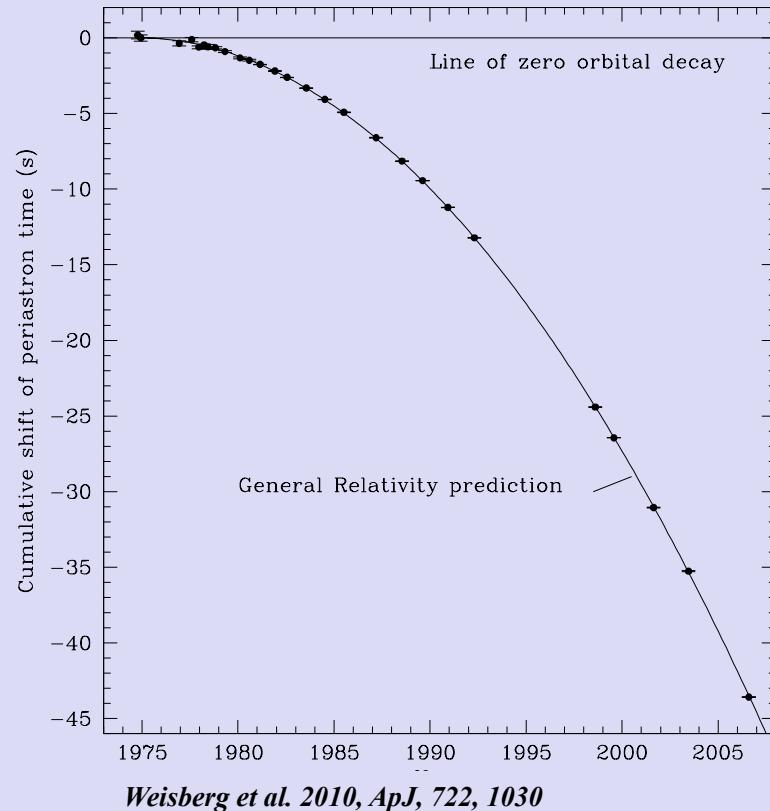


Hermes, Brown, Kilic et al 2012a

J0651 vs Hulse-Taylor pulsar



Hermes et al. 2012, ApJ, 757, L21

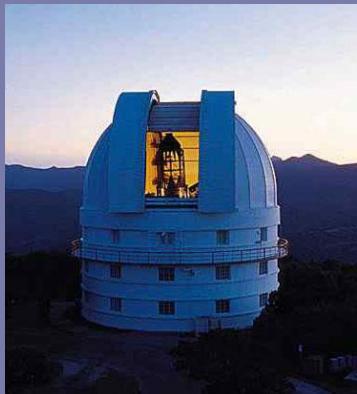


Weisberg et al. 2010, ApJ, 722, 1030

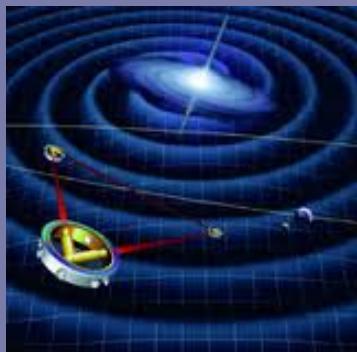
Coming Attractions



- Discovery survey.



- Identify verification binaries.



- Gravitational wave detections.