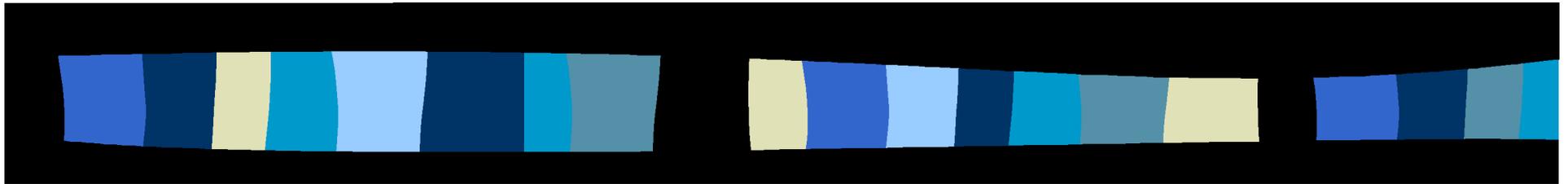


# Status of Software & Simulation for CSC Trigger



*Track-Finder, LCT, ORCA*

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# Design Status

- Nearly complete conceptual design presented late March at SR/SP review
- Primary concern is the design of the Track Assembler, the heart of the Track-Finder
  - Digests extrapolation results and must determine the quantity and quality of trigger muons
  - Scheme proposed, but must be validated with physics simulation
  - Must avoid ghost tracks for multi-muon trigger, yet maintain high efficiency for high  $P_T$  single muons



# Preparation for full SP review in July

- Finalize backplane and SR↔SP signals, including 4-station capability
- Determine connector space at backplane
- Estimate FPGA and RAM count
- Estimate board area (must fit on 9Ux400mm)
- Estimate cost
- Validate basic scheme with simulations

## Track-Finder Simulation (Endcap)

- Written in Fortran (for the moment)
- Interfaces with the ntuple produced by CMSIM
- Simulate the Extrapolation Units of the Sector Processor (ME1-ME2, 2-3, 3-4, 1-3, 2-4)
  - $\phi_i$  and  $\eta_i$  are quantized using the appropriate number of bits of representation
  - $|\Delta\eta_{ij}| \leq 3$ ,  $\overline{AMB_i \cdot AMB_j} = 1$  ... to reject halo muons  
( $\Delta\eta = \eta_i - \eta_j$ , AMB : Accelerator Muon Bit)
  - Comparators to determine low, medium, high Pt tracks (for ME1-ME2, 1-3 only)
  - Quality of extrapolation :
    - \* For ME1-ME2 and 1-3, the qualities are based on the determined Pt
    - \* For ME2-ME3, 3-4, 2-4, the qualities are based on the number of cathode strip layers with hits
- Simulate the Track Assembler Unit (Stream 1)
  - Assemble extrapolations into complete tracks
  - Output 3 best tracks

## Results      Single $\mu$ events :

### Efficiency of Extrapolations :

<u>Pt = 3 GeV</u>		<u>%</u>	
		ME1-ME2	ME1-ME3
successful extrapolation	=	93.4	81.3
Low Pt	=	77.1	58.1
Medium Pt	=	14.5	19.5
High Pt	=	1.8	3.7

<u>Pt = 5 GeV</u>		<u>%</u>	
		ME1-ME2	ME1-ME3
successful extrapolation	=	99.1	98.1
Low Pt	=	44.8	46.4
Medium Pt	=	53.2	46.8
High Pt	=	1.2	4.9

<u>Pt = 50 GeV</u>		<u>%</u>	
		ME1-ME2	ME1-ME3
successful extrapolation	=	99.4	99.4
Low Pt	=	0.02	0.01
Medium Pt	=	0.9	1.1
High Pt	=	98.4	98.2

Pt (GeV)  
Low   ←   5   Medium   25   →   High

Efficiency of complete track found at TAU (stream 1) :

Pt = 50 GeV

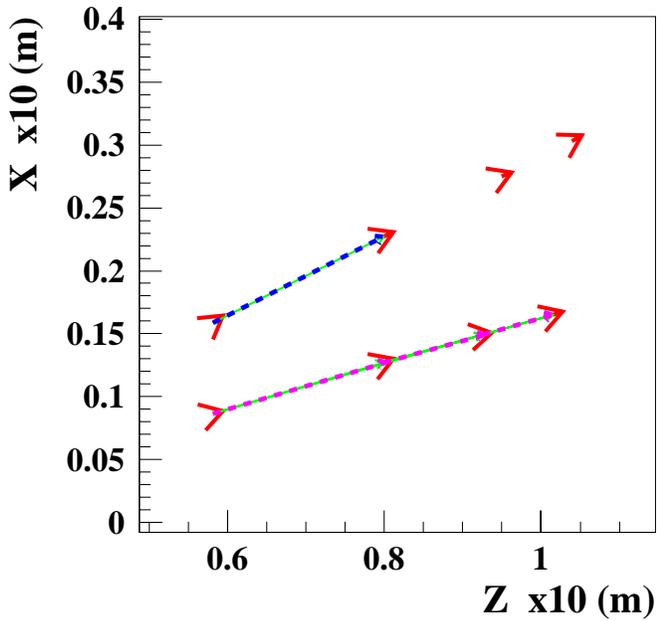
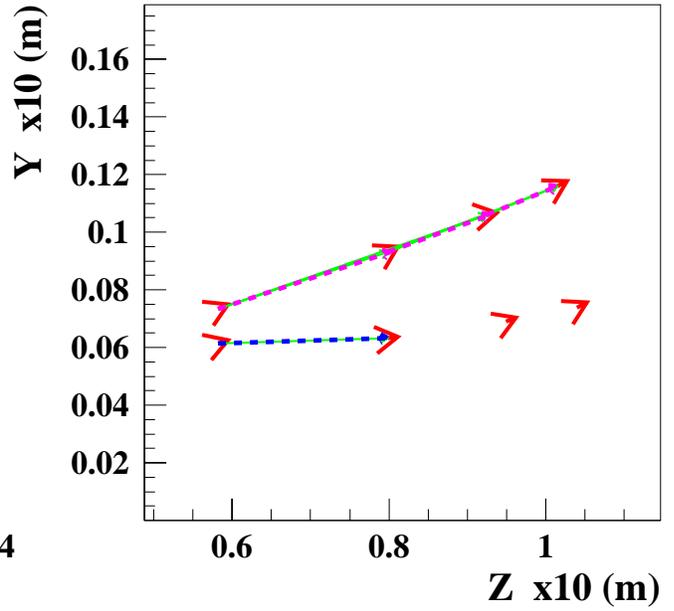
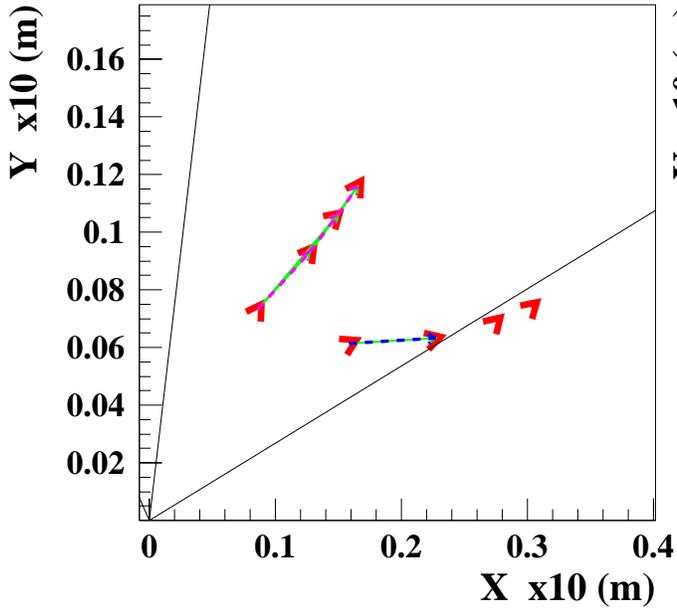
0 track	=	0.6 %
1 track	=	93.9 %
2 tracks	=	5.2 %
3 tracks	=	0.3 %

Results Single halo- $\mu$  events :

<u>P = 100 GeV (Total # Evts = 9142)</u>		<u>%</u>
successful extrapolation	=	0.01
Low Pt	=	0.00
Medium Pt	=	0.00
High Pt	=	0.01

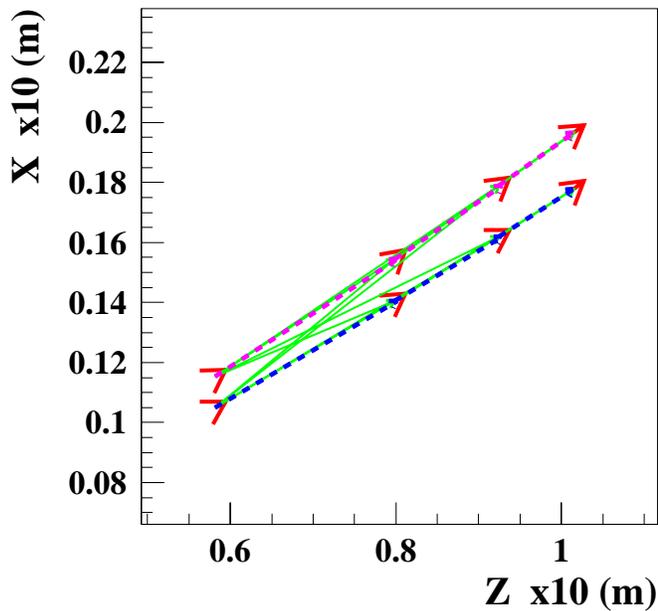
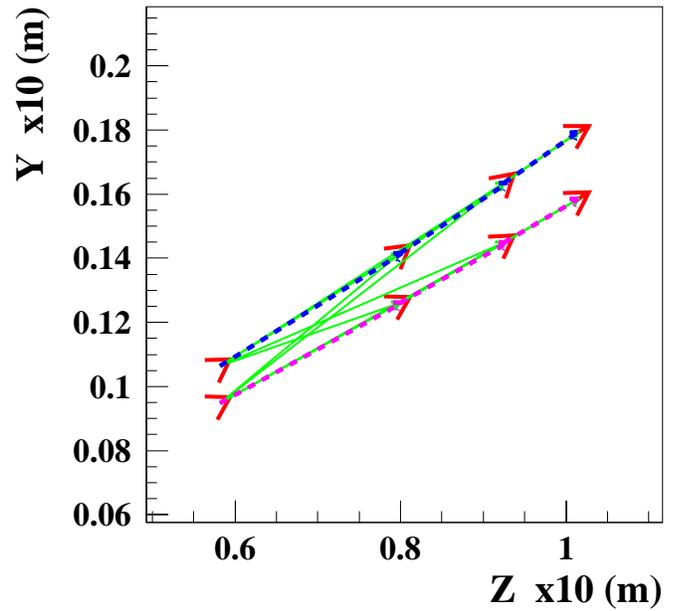
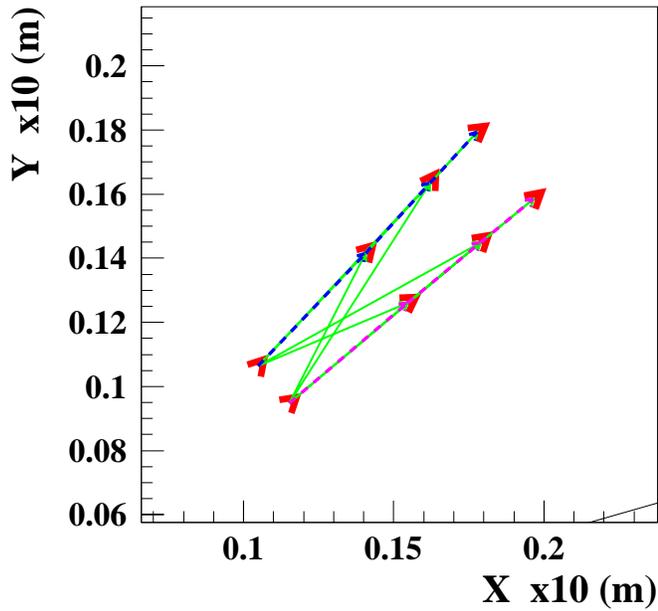
# 2 $\mu$ in 60° Sector (Pt = 3 GeV)

Pt = 3 GeV



# 2 $\mu$ in 60° Sector (Pt = 50 GeV)

**Pt = 50 GeV**



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May 1999

UCLA

Benn Tannenbaum

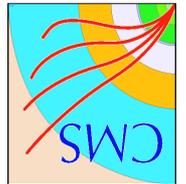
Darin Acosta for

***LCT Simulation studies and  
status***



- **Plans**
- **Simulation progress**
- **Software Status**

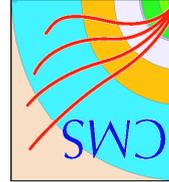
*Outline*





## Software Status

- The new LCT simulation software exists as a tarball for download and installation. Instructions are at [www-collider.physics.ucla.edu/cms/cmsim/](http://www-collider.physics.ucla.edu/cms/cmsim/)
  - Follow the link to 'New LCT software'
  - Includes preliminary write up by Igor Smirnov
  - Describes all common blocks used and word format
- Features include
  - Time based simulation of
    - Comparator
    - Anode and Cathode LCT boards
    - Motherboard
    - Muon port card
  - Finds LCTs
  - Generates pattern tables from CMSIM
  - Excellent clock-cycle by clock-cycle event display for debugging



## Software Status

- The output common block has all the information described in the trigger bit note (<http://hepsun0.physics.ucla.edu/pub/cms/trigger/triggerbits.ps>)
- 28-bit cathode word
  - Valid pattern flag (1 bit)
  - Pattern number (8 bits)
  - Left/Right Bend (1 bit)
  - 1/2 strip ID (8 bits)
  - BXN (5 bits)
- 28-bit anode LCT word
  - Valid pattern flag (1 bit)
  - Pattern quality (2 bits)
  - Accelerator muon (1 bit)
  - Wire gang ID (7 bits)
  - BXN (5 bits)



## Software Status

### – 44-bit MPC word

- Valid pattern flag (1 bit)
- Cathode pattern number (8 bits)
- Cathode left/right bend (1 bit)
- Cathode 1/2 strip ID (8 bits)
- Anode pattern quality (2 bits)
- Accelerator muon (1 bit)
- Anode wire gang ID (7 bits)
- CSC ID (4 bits)
- BXN match (2 bits)
- Anode bunch crossing number (5 bits)
- TMB Status A (2 bits)
- TMB Status B (2 bits)
- Sync error (1 bit)

- Has been installed at UCLA and UFL. Once it's used by a few more people, I'll release it to CERN.

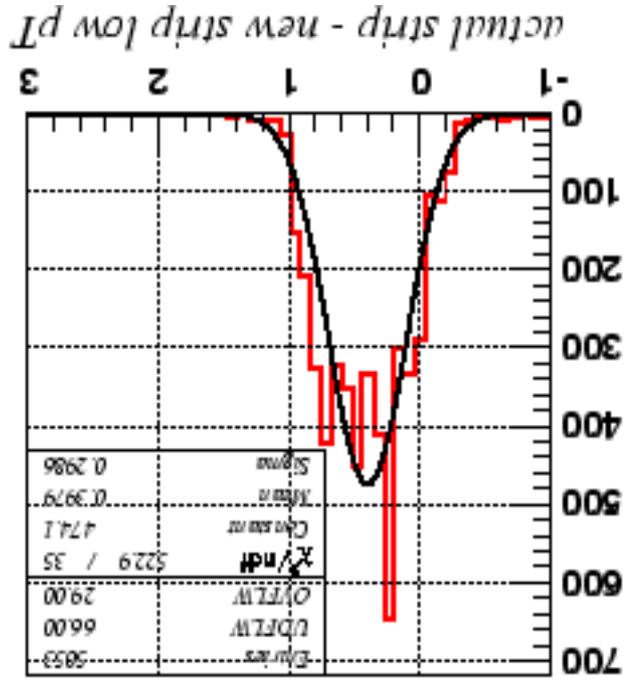


## *Simulation Status*

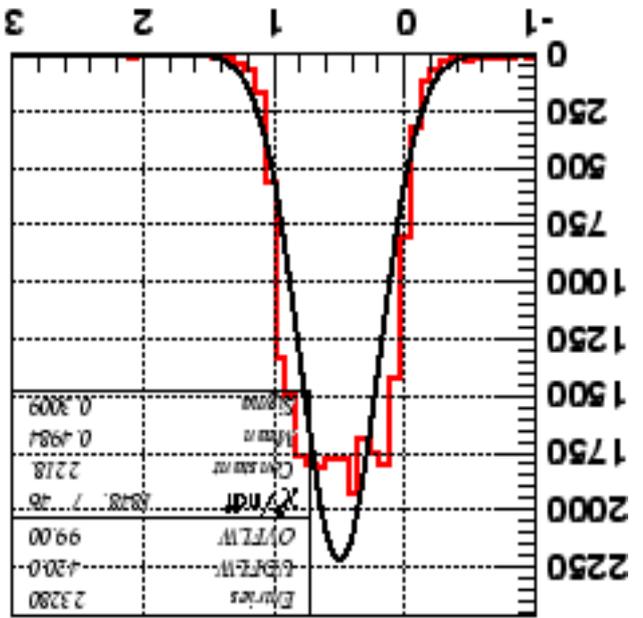
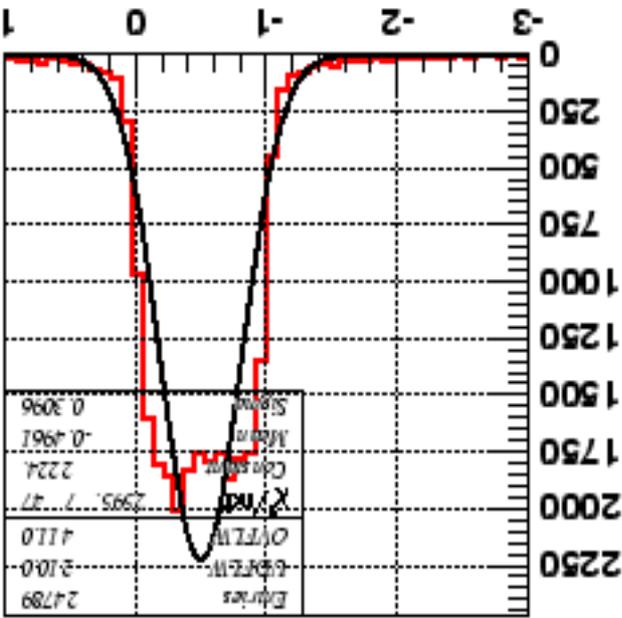
- Can generate pattern tables with 5 000 - 10 000 events (about 2-3 days of running at U. Florida)
- Can generate 1000 single muon events for study overnight
- At present the LCT finding efficiency is 90%.
- Am studying resolution of LCT finding
  - Compare exact location of muon passing through a given station to that found by the LCT simulation on layer 3

**Naively expect  $\sigma = 1/\sqrt{12} \approx 0.29$**

Calculated by taking  
the position of the muon  
in the chamber on layer  
3 minus the key strip  
returned by the LCT  
simulation.  
Use 1/2 strips for high  
 $p_T$ , di-strips for low  $p_T$ .



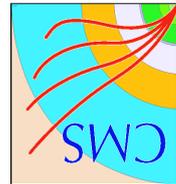
actual strip - new strip high pT ME1 actual strip - new strip high pT ME3,4



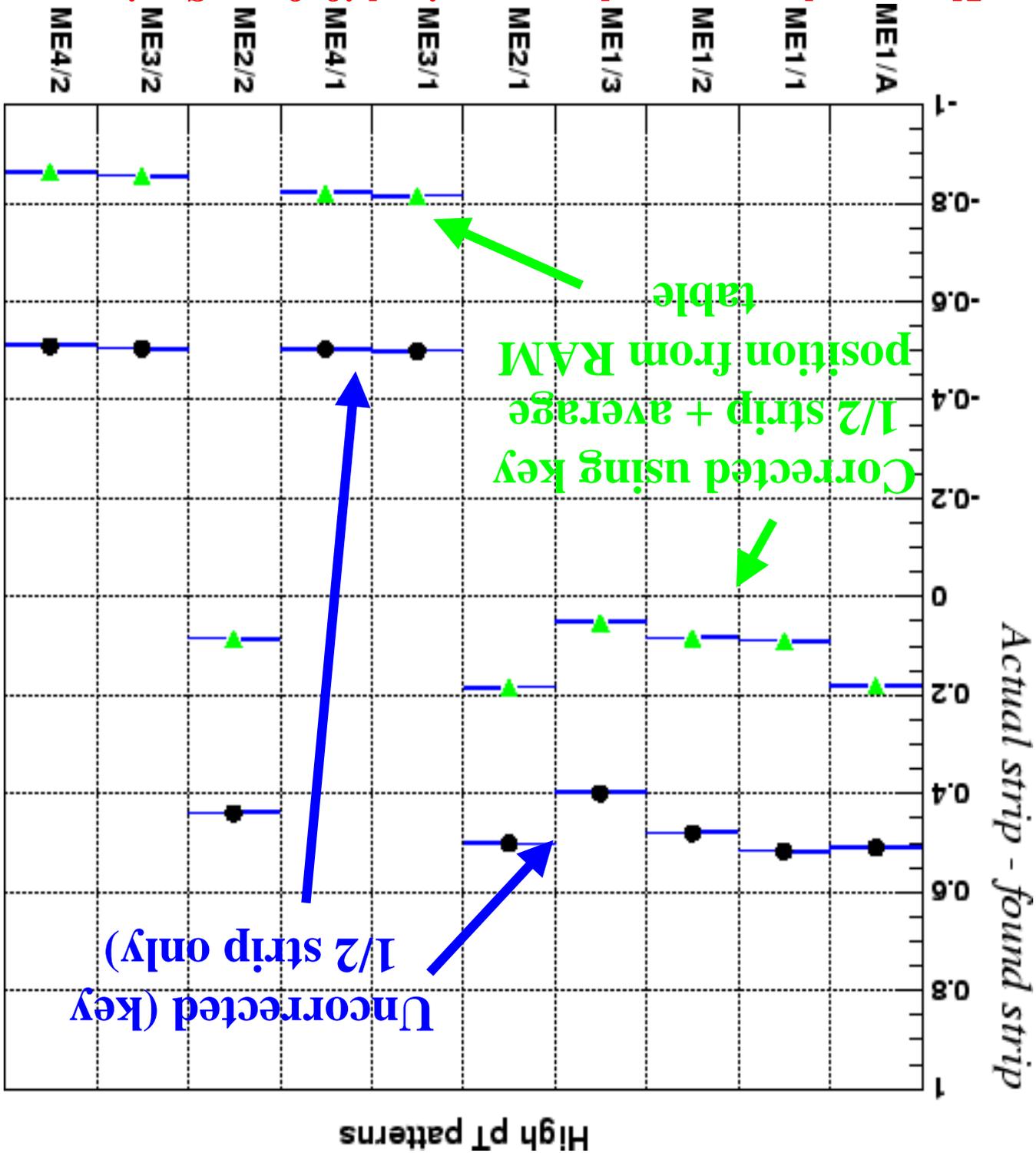
2.5-25 GeV/c muons

**Strip Resolution**





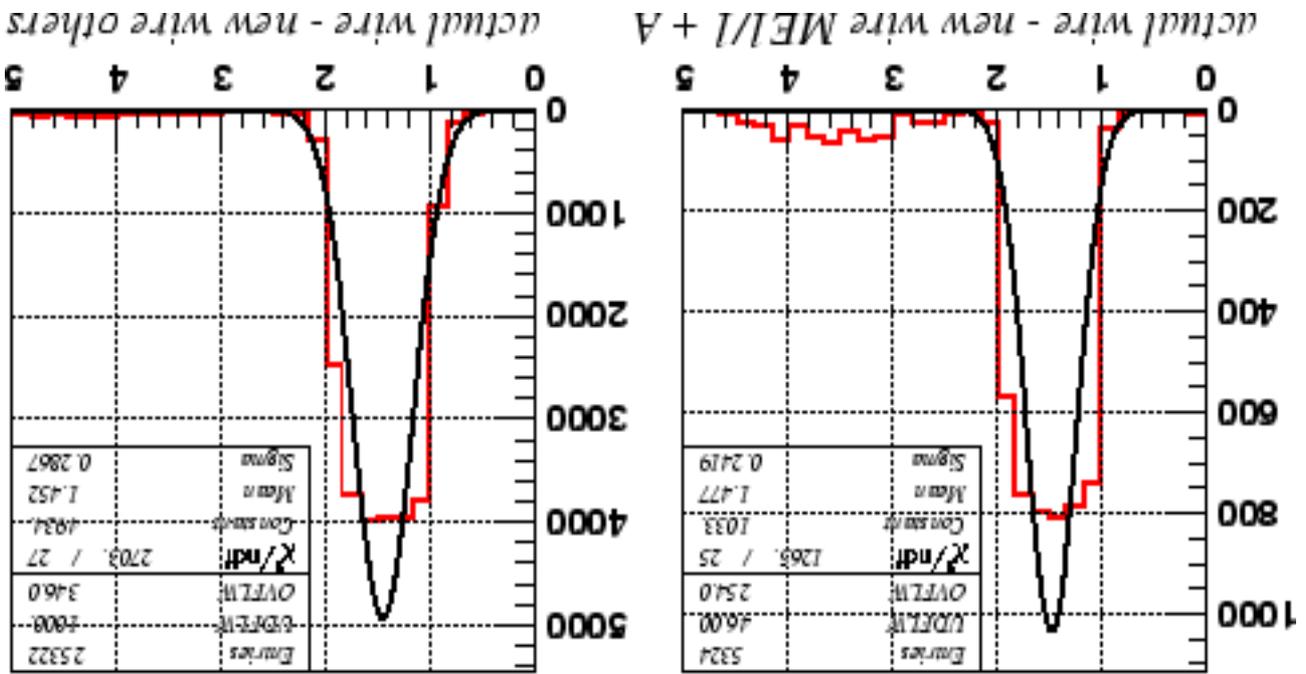
# Strip Resolution



Unsure what causes the one strip shift from Stations ME1 & 2 and ME3 & 4. Probably caused by switched orientation of the chambers.

Naively expect  $\sigma = 1/\sqrt{12} \approx 0.29$

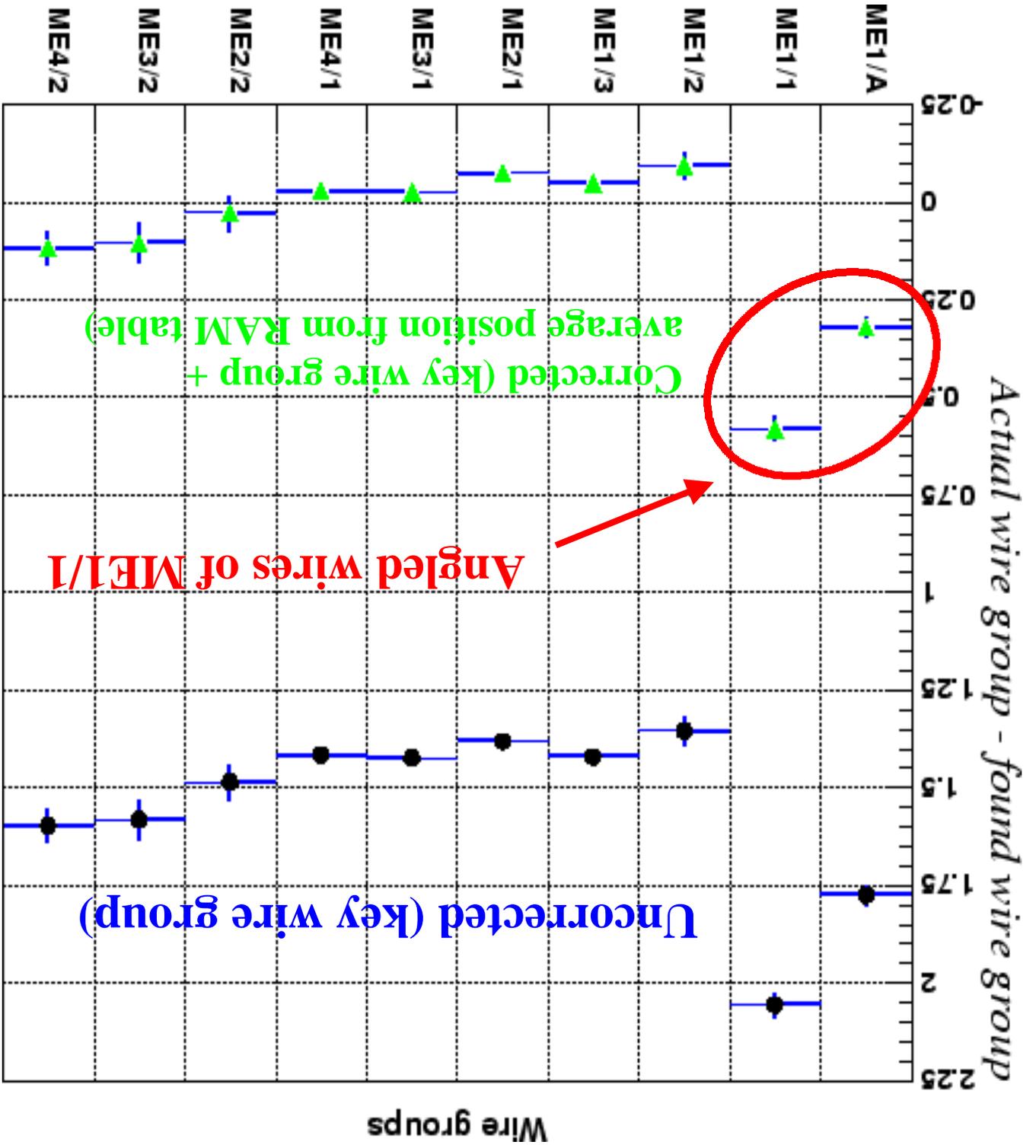
Calculated by subtracting the key wire group  
 returned by the LCT from the actual wire  
 struck by the muon.



2.5-25 GeV/c muons

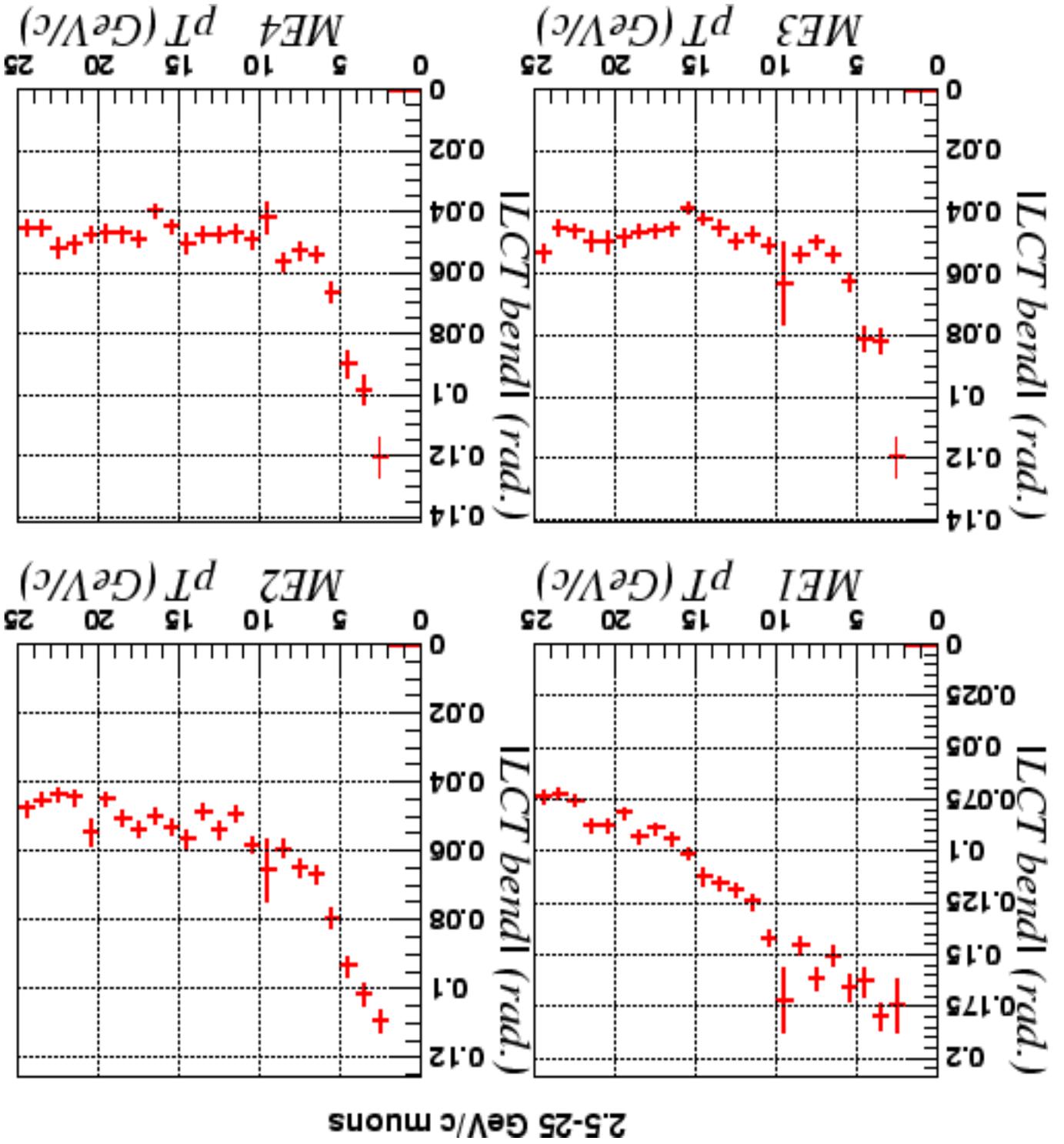
Wire Resolution





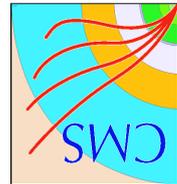
# Wire Resolution





*Local bend of track*





## *Remaining issues*

- Efficiency is about 10% low.
- Station ME1 & 2 vs Station ME3 & 4 shift
- Angled wires of ME1/1 (not sure what can do, but not really an issue?)



## *Plans*

- Release this software to repository as soon as possible
- Move to ORCA world
  - Translate existing code to C++
  - Add in sector receiver simulation (being written by T. Truong).
  - Intro to Objects/Intro to UML/Intro to C++ classes at FNAL this summer. Please join me so they don't get cancelled again!
- Simulate, simulate, simulate!
- High level trigger milestone in late Fall.

# EMU Trigger Code Development for ORCA



- Work started by Acosta, Avery, Wilkinson
- Creation of C++ objects from trigger block diagram
- Skeleton classes with minimal functionality
- Sophistication to be added after framework created
  - Incorporate existing C++ code for LCT pattern recognition
  - Write Track-Finder algorithms
- Need to interface with CSC geometry and digitization code being written

# CSC and DT interface



- Code for DT trigger primitives recently installed into ORCA by Claudio Grandi
  - Hooks exist for CSC trigger
  - DT class organization seems unduly complicated
  - Start from scratch with CSC classes which mimic hardware functionality and hierarchy
- Must take care to run both CSC and DT trigger primitive processors before Track-Finders
  - Must split trigger path in software at the Sector Receiver

