

While these are some problems that have appeared on previous exams, be aware that they do not cover all possible material.

1. A thin copper ring with radius  $r = 10$  cm rotates about an axis perpendicular to a uniform magnetic field  $B_0 = 200$  gauss with initial angular frequency  $\omega_0$ .

(a) As rotational kinetic energy is lost to ohmic heating, show that the rotational frequency decreases exponentially with time,  $\omega = \omega_0 e^{-t/\tau}$ , and calculate the time  $\tau$  it takes the frequency to decrease by a factor of  $1/e$  in terms of  $B_0$ ,  $r$ , the conductivity  $\sigma$ , and the mass density  $\rho$ . Assume  $|d\omega/dt| \ll \omega^2$ .

(b) Estimate the decay time numerically. Copper has conductivity  $\sigma = 5.8 \times 10^7 (\Omega \cdot \text{m})^{-1}$  and density  $\rho = 8.9 \text{ g cm}^{-3} = 8.9 \times 10^3 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$ .

2. An insulating sphere of radius  $a$  rotates slowly with angular frequency  $\omega$  about the  $z$ -axis. Some event has left a charge per unit area  $\sigma = \sigma_0 \cos \theta$  fixed on the surface of the sphere.

(a) What is the electric field  $\mathbf{E}$  inside and outside the sphere?

(b) What is the magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}$  inside and outside the sphere?

(c) What is the angular momentum contained in the fields?

3. An infinite cylinder carries a uniform surface current  $\mathbf{K} = K \hat{\phi}$  that wraps around its surface.

(a) Which of the components  $B_\rho$ ,  $B_\phi$ ,  $B_z$  can be nonzero? Which of the the coordinates  $\rho$ ,  $\phi$ ,  $z$  can the nonzero fields depend on?

(b) Find  $\mathbf{B}(\mathbf{x})$  everywhere.

(c) Use the definition of  $\mathbf{B}$  in terms of the vector potential  $\mathbf{A}$  as a sort of Ampère's law to determine  $\mathbf{A}(\mathbf{x})$  inside and outside the cylinder.

(d) If the current increases weakly with time as  $dK/dt = \nu K$ , what is the electric field inside and outside the cylinder?

(e) If instead of  $K \hat{\phi}$ , the current consists of a tightly wound coil with  $N$  turns per unit length ( $Nb \gg 1$ ), what is  $\mathbf{B}$  outside the coil?