

Equivalence representation of C_{2v}

$$\chi_v = (N_a - 2)(1 + 2 \cos \theta)$$

$$\text{Identity } (I): N_a = N, \theta = 0 \Rightarrow$$

$$\chi_v(I) = 3$$

$$. C_2 \text{ contains 1 oxygen: } \Rightarrow N_a = 1, \theta = 180 \Rightarrow$$

$$\chi_v(C_2) = -1(1 - 2) = 1$$

$$\sigma_v \text{ leaves all atoms intact} \Rightarrow$$

$$\chi_v(\sigma_v) = \chi_v(I) = 3$$

$$\sigma'_v \text{ is equivalent to } C_2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\chi_v(\sigma'_v) = \chi_v(C_2) = 1$$

C_{2v}	I	C_2	σ_v	σ'_v
G_{eq}	3	1	3	1