

# PiTP: Introduction to Collider Physics

## Practicum on Simulations

### Assignment 4

(July 21 2005)

**Recommended reading:** CompHEP manual: Section 3.3.

**Problem 1. Higgs production at the Tevatron.** The main production process used for a discovery of a light ( $m_h < 140$  GeV) Higgs boson at the Tevatron is  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow Wh$ . In this exercise we shall calculate its cross-section using CompHEP.

(a) Start up CompHEP and generate the diagrams for  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^+h$  and  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^-h$ . Without doing any calculations, try to guess and rank the first few dominant subprocesses according to their importance.

(b) Calculate the cross-section for  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow W^\pm h$  at the Tevatron ( $E_{CM} = 2$  TeV) as a function of the Higgs mass  $m_h$ , for  $100 < m_h < 200$  GeV. *Hint: The cross-section is a slowly varying function of  $m_h$ , so you will only need to compute it at 3-4 points.*

(c) Check your guesses from (a) against the numerical results from (b).

**Problem 2. Higgs production at the Tevatron: signal versus background.** For a Higgs discovery in  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow Wh$  at the Tevatron, one makes use of the decays  $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$  and  $h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ . The final state signature is therefore  $\ell\nu b\bar{b}$ . The main background is  $Wb\bar{b}$  production, where the  $b$ 's were produced through a gluon, photon or a  $Z$ . On the same plot, show the  $b\bar{b}$  invariant mass distribution  $M_{b\bar{b}}$  for the  $Wh$  signal and the  $Wb\bar{b}$  background. Notice that because of the very small Higgs width  $\Gamma_h$ , the signal will peak very sharply at  $M_{b\bar{b}} = m_h$ . In reality, however, the energy of the  $b$ -jets is not perfectly measured, which results in an uncertainty in  $M_{b\bar{b}}$  of order 10%. An easy way to account for the poor mass resolution and thus make our plot more "realistic", is to simply inflate the Higgs width  $\Gamma_h$  to  $0.1m_h \sim 12$  GeV.

*Hint: You may need to use the option "regularization" to constrain  $M_{b\bar{b}}$  near the  $s$ -channel gluon, photon,  $Z$  or  $H$  resonances.*

**Problem 3. Higgs production at the LHC.** Repeat Exercise 1, but for the case of Higgs production in vector-boson fusion at the LHC ( $pp$  collider,  $E_{CM} = 14$  TeV).