

# PiTP: Introduction to Collider Physics

## Practicum on Simulations

### Assignment 7

(July 26 2005)

**Problem 1. Higgs production at the Tevatron and LHC.** Repeat problems 1 and 3 from Assignment 4:

(a) Calculate the cross-section for  $p\bar{p} \rightarrow Wh$  at the Tevatron ( $E_{CM} = 2$  TeV) as a function of the Higgs mass  $m_h$ , for  $100 < m_h < 200$  GeV. Repeat for the case of Higgs production in vector-boson fusion at the LHC ( $E_{CM} = 14$  TeV). *Hint: Refer to Sec. 8.5.1 for a description of light Higgs production in PYTHIA.*

(b) For a fixed value of the Higgs boson mass, say  $m_h = 120$  GeV, investigate the accuracy of the result for the cross-section as a function of the number of events  $N_{ev}$  requested for generation. What do you think is the minimum number of events which would give a good estimate of the cross-section? For large  $N_{ev}$  the statistical error should scale as  $1/\sqrt{N_{ev}}$ . Is this consistent with your findings?

(c) The fortran code of the class exercise (`/home/pitp/PYTHIA/Matchev/example.f`) contains an example of turning off certain decay channels, for example all  $W$  decays except  $W \rightarrow e\nu_e$ . Activate this piece of code and check that the resulting cross-section is indeed smaller by the branching fraction  $B(W \rightarrow e\nu_e)$ .

**Problem 2.  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  discovery channel at the LHC: signal versus background.** One of the main discovery channels for a light Higgs boson at the LHC is  $pp \rightarrow h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ . The purpose of this exercise is to compare signal to background and produce a plot analogous to the CMS plot shown in Fig. 1 (see next page). Use PYTHIA to simulate Higgs production in gluon fusion ( $gg \rightarrow h$ ) with subsequent  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  decays. Then simulate the main physics background  $pp \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  (see Sec. 8.4.1) and compare the diphoton invariant mass distribution for signal and background, for  $100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  of data, as in the figure.

*Hint: You may want to use the trick of Problem 1(c) and turn off the other Higgs decays, leaving only  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ .*

**Problem 3.  $gg \rightarrow h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$  at the LHC.** Repeat Problem 2, but for the case of the dominant Higgs production process ( $gg \rightarrow h$ ) and the dominant Higgs decay mode ( $h \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ ). Compare the  $b\bar{b}$  invariant mass distribution for signal and background (see Sec. 8.2.2 for the relevant  $b\bar{b}$  processes). Is this a good discovery channel?

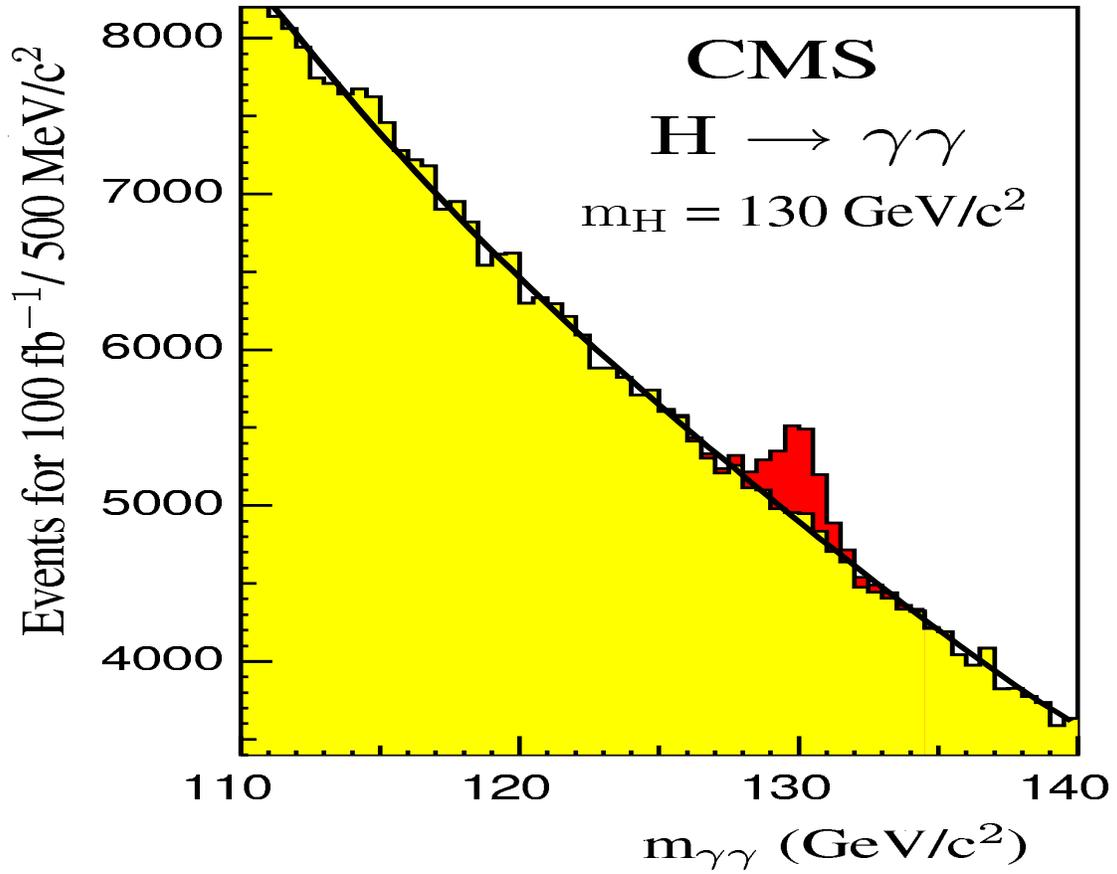


Figure 1: *CMS simulation of  $h \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  (from hep-ph/0405026).*