

TA: Tomoyuki Nakayama

Monday, November 15, 2010

PHY 2048: Physic 1, Discussion Section 3885

Quiz 10 (Homework Set #12)

**Name:**

**UFID:**

Formula sheets are not allowed. Calculators are allowed. Do not store equations in your calculator. You need to show all of your work for full credit.

---

Water is pumped steadily out of a flooded basement at a speed of 6.00 m/s through a uniform hose of radius 0.800 cm. The hose passes out through a window to a street ditch 2.50 m above the waterline.

a) What is the mass of the water pumped out from the basement in one second?

*During time interval  $\Delta t$ , the water moves  $\Delta x = v\Delta t$  in the hose. The mass of water flowing out of the hose in  $\Delta t$  is*

$$\Delta m = \rho\Delta V = \rho(\pi r^2)v\Delta t$$

*Therefore, the mass of the water pumped out in one second is*

$$\Delta m/\Delta t = \rho(\pi r^2)v = 1.21 \text{ kg}$$

b) What is the power of the pump?

*The power of the pump is defined as the work done by the pump in a unit time. The work energy yields*

$$P = W/\Delta t = (\Delta K + \Delta U)/\Delta t = (1/2)(\Delta m/\Delta t)v^2 + (\Delta m/\Delta t)gh = 51.4 \text{ W}$$