

**Name:**

**Exam 1 Part 2 - Solid State Physics - Fall 2015**

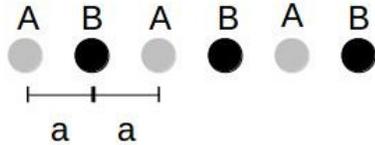
October 14, 2015

Directions: Please clear your desk of everything except for pencils and pens. The exam is closed book, and you are not allowed a formula sheets, but you may use a calculator. Leave substantial space between you and your neighbor. Show your work in the space provided on the exam. I can provide additional scratch paper if needed.

The entire exam is out of 100 points. Each subquestion, (a), (b), (c), ... is worth 5 points. This part of the exam is out of 50 points.

### 3. Periodic Potential

- (a) A one dimensional lattice with alternating atoms (A and B) is shown below. Assume that atom A has an atomic energy level with energy  $E_A$ , and atom B has an atomic energy level  $E_B$ . Take the matrix element  $\gamma = \langle A|\Delta U|B\rangle$  between adjacent atomic states to be real. What is the tight binding Hamiltonian for this model?



- (b) What is the form of the tight binding wave function for this model? What is the range of the first Brillouin zone?

- (c) Solve for the energy as a function of  $k$  for this tight binding model.

(d) Plot the energy as a function of  $k$  in the first Brillouin zone for the energy bands.

(e) What happens to  $E(k)$  and the first Brillouin zone if we set  $E_A = E_B$ ?

#### 4. Transport

- (a) Suppose the energy near the bottom of a band has the form  $E = E_o + A|k|^2$ . Write down the semiclassical equations of motion without scattering with a uniform magnetic field in the  $\hat{z}$  direction.

- (b) Solve the equations in k-space. What is the period of the motion in k-space?

(c) Next suppose that instead the energy has the form  $E = E_o - A|k|^2$  near the top of a band. How do your results from part (a) and (b) change?

(d) In graphene near particular k-points the energy dispersion has the form:  
 $E = B|k - k_o|$ . Write down the semiclassical equations of motion (near this k-point) without scattering with a uniform magnetic field in the  $\hat{z}$  direction and the graphene in the x-y plane.

(e) Solve the equations in k-space. What is the period of the motion in k-space?